

(Total : 560 Marks)

I- Vocabulary (100 Marks)

A) From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5X10=50 Marks)

100

1. For friendship to last, we must be.....towards our friends and have a forgiving heart.

a. inevitable	b. tolerant
c. mass	d. unwarranted
2. Your fear of failure can be a bigin the way of achieving your goals and dreams.

a. hurdle	b. consultation
c. partnership	d. housing
3. His job as a bus driver often.....that he travels long distances, up to 1500 km away.

a. cultivates	b. averts
c. necessitates	d. misbehaves
4. Smoking is banned in public places as it causes.....to non-smokers.

a. campaign	b. adoption
c. famine	d. annoyance
5. The more students.....the importance of time, the more they use it efficiently.

a. prosecute	b. concur
c. value	d. graze

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:(5X10=50 Marks)

suffrage / unfortunately / principle / unsanctioned / intrinsic / vociferously

6. Street car racing is totally..... It puts innocent road users in real danger.
7. One basic..... that I live by is to treat people as I would want to be treated.
8. Parents play a/an role in shaping their children's character and attitude.
9. Thousands of highly excited fans attended the match and supported their team.....
10. In 2005, Kuwaiti women gained..... rights, allowing them to vote and run for elections.

II- Grammar (60 Marks)

A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4X10= 40 Marks)

60

11. I wish you.....me how the film ends. You've spoiled it for me.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| a. hadn't told | b. don't tell |
| c. aren't telling | d. won't tell |

12.other countries, France is the most favourable destination for tourists.

- | | |
|------------|-----------------------|
| a. Whereas | b. On the other hand |
| c. But | d. In comparison with |

13. Human beings are dependent.....animals for milk, meat, eggs and wool.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a. from | b. on |
| c. in | d. with |

14. She wasn't at school last week,she missed many important lessons.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| a. in order to | b. to |
| c. with the result that | d. the real cause of |

B) Do as shown between brackets:(4x5=20 Marks)

15. I (**record**) everything in my diary since I was a child.

(Correct the verb)

16. This boy behaves in a nice way to every person he meets.

(Use: nicely)

17. Directors filmed most movies in black and white before the 1950s.

(Make passive)

18. They like that restaurant because of its tasty dishes and good service. **(Write a question)**

III- Language Functions (40 Marks)

40

Write what you would say in the following situations :(4X10=40 Marks)

19. It's raining outside; persuade your friend to go out for a walk with you.

.....

20. Your friends want to know why you don't stay up late anymore.

.....

21. Your flight to Dubai was cancelled without any prior notification by the airline.

.....

22. You are looking for some reference books and you want the librarian to help you.

.....

IV- Set Book (40 Marks)

40

Answer ONLY FOUR questions of the following: (4x10 =40 Marks)

23. How do you think people should solve minor issues?

.....

.....

24. What challenges do migrants usually face when they arrive in a new country?

•

•

25. Provide some of the main reasons why people volunteer.

•

•

26. Suggest a way in which we can consume less water in our day-to-day lives.

.....

.....

27. In your opinion, why are so many species becoming endangered?

.....

.....

V-Writing (120 Marks)

120

Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

“Screen-Free Week” is an annual event that takes place in April. Each year, people from around the world make a decision to “turn off screens” of all kinds for the week and “turn on life”. They don’t use computers, watch television, play video games or do anything else that requires looking at a screen. However, some other people are against taking part in such an event.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an **essay** presenting arguments for and against participating in the “Screen-Free Week” and stating your own position on the issue.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

Body:

Paragraph (1).....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph (2)

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:.....

.....

.....

VI- Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

110

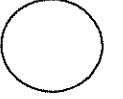
The struggle of certain underdeveloped countries like Bangladesh, India as well as many in Africa is something that we are all aware of. Children there have barely enough food to eat, let alone the fancy clothes, toys and other things that children of more developed countries are lucky enough to have. Instead of going to school to gain a good education, children in underdeveloped countries set out to work from as young as four or five years old.

These underprivileged children are forced to take up illegal jobs which often have hazardous and unsuitable working conditions. Since it is illegal for young children to work, the corporations or factories that hire **them** hide them away from the main working areas. Thus, they are trapped for long stretches of time in dark and dirty rooms. This was found to be associated with a number of adverse health outcomes. In India, for example, there are children who work in factories which manufacture matches. The working hours in these factories are long and the work is tedious, but what is most significant is that such factories are potential fire hazards. Not only do these children risk their lives by working there, but they are also **exploited** as they are treated unfairly and are paid minimal wages.

In some countries, garment manufacturers use children to make clothes. Factory owners reduce production costs by employing children rather than adults, who are in turn paid a lot less and forced to work a lot more. Also, there is no risk of these young employees coming up against the factory owners because they are unaware of their rights. As a result, in 1990, the United Nations (UN) encouraged countries to prohibit the import of products made by children under the age of 15. This threat led to great panic in the Bangladesh garment industries which immediately dismissed young workers. However, dismissing children from work in poor countries does not necessarily mean that they will be safer. In fact, they may join criminal activities, beg on the streets or steal for a living.

The problem of child labour is one which is difficult to resolve, but it can be done by a sincere government willing to help the poor by providing education to all children and by reducing poverty.

A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10=50 Marks)



28. Which of the following can be the most suitable title for the passage?
- Ways to Earn Money
 - Underdeveloped Countries
 - Illegal Child Employment
 - The Problem of Low Wages
29. The underlined word '**them**' in the 2nd paragraph refers to:
- factories
 - children
 - conditions
 - corporations
30. The underlined word '**exploited**' in the 2nd paragraph is **closest** in meaning to:
- displaced
 - disconnected
 - mistreated
 - misunderstood
31. Why do corporations which hire young children hide them away from main working areas?
- To obey the law and follow regulations
 - Because the conditions are safe and suitable
 - To protect them from adverse health outcomes
 - Because it is against the law to hire young children
32. According to the 1st paragraph, which of the following is **NOT** a problem for children in underdeveloped countries?
- Lack of jobs
 - Shortage of food
 - Poor education
 - Working at a young age

B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions: (4X15=60 Marks)

33. For what reason do garment manufacturers hire children instead of adults?

34. Why did the (UN) encourage countries to prohibit the import of products made by children?

35. What are the negative effects of dismissing children from work in poor countries?

36. How can a government solve the problem of child labour?

VII- Summary Making (60 Marks)

60

Read the following passage, then do as required:

The pineapple fruit varies in size and colour. It is found in most of the tropical countries. A pineapple is neither a pine nor an apple, but a fruit consisting of many berries that have grown together. In Taiwan and the Philippines, the peels removed during the canning process are pressed to make vinegar for cooking purposes. The shells, shredded and dried, make nutritious cattle food. The tough, sword-like leaves produce a fiber that is woven into a delicate, semi-transparent cloth in the Philippines. Mixed with straw and bamboo, the leaf fibers are also used to make paper for Chinese painting. A cup of pineapple has 70-85 calories. To make your pineapple softer and juicier, keep it at room temperature for 1-2 days before cutting.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question: (4X15=60 Marks)

What are the uses of the pineapple fruit?

.....

Rubrics	Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
	30	20	5	5	60

VIII- Translation (30 Marks)

30

Translate the following into good English: (2X15=30 Marks)

علي: للقوانين أهمية كبيرة في حياة الناس والمجتمعات.

خالد: معك حق فهي تسن لحماية الحقوق الفردية ولضمان مجتمع آمن وعادل.

Ali:.....

.....

Khalid:.....

.....

.....

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح

التوجيه الفني العام للغة الإنجليزية

امتحان الصف الثاني عشر للقسمين العلمي والأدبي - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2018/2019

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن: ثلاث ساعات

مكونات الامتحان (المفردات-القواعد-الوظائف اللغوية-أسئلة الكتاب المقرر-التعبير الكتابي-الاستيعاب المقروء-التلخيص-الترجمة)

(Total : 560 Marks)

I- Vocabulary (100 Marks)

100

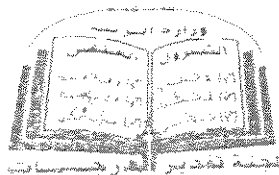
A) From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5X10=50 Marks)

1. For friendship to last, we must betowards our friends and have a forgiving heart.
- a. inevitable
b. tolerant
c. mass
d. unwarranted
2. Your fear of failure can be a bigin the way of achieving your goals and dreams.
- a. hurdle
b. consultation
c. partnership
d. housing
3. His job as a bus driver often.....that he travels long distances, up to 1500 km away.
- a. cultivates
b. averts
c. necessitates
d. misbehaves
4. Smoking is banned in public places as it causes.....to non-smokers.
- a. campaign
b. adoption
c. famine
d. annoyance
5. The more students.....the importance of time, the more they use it efficiently.
- a. prosecute
b. concur
c. value
d. graze

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:(5X10=50 Marks)

suffrage / unfortunately / principle / unsanctioned / intrinsic / vociferously

6. Street car racing is totally **unsanctioned**. It puts innocent road users in real danger.
7. One basic **principle** that I live by is to treat people as I would want to be treated.
8. Parents play a/an **intrinsic** role in shaping their children's character and attitude.
9. Thousands of highly excited fans attended the match and supported their team **vociferously**.
10. In 2005, Kuwaiti women gained **suffrage** rights, allowing them to vote and run for elections.



الصفحة الثانية

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الانجليزية) الصف الثاني عشر - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2018/2019

II- Grammar (60 Marks)

A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4X10= 40 Marks)

60

11. I wish you.....me how the film ends. You've spoiled it for me.
a. hadn't told
b. don't tell
c. aren't telling
d. won't tell



12.other countries, France is the most favourable destination for tourists.
a. Whereas
b. On the other hand
c. But
d. In comparison with

13. Human beings are dependent.....animals for milk, meat, eggs and wool.
a. from
b. on
c. in
d. with

14. She wasn't at school last week;she missed many important lessons.
a. in order to
b. to
c. with the result that
d. the real cause of



B) Do as shown between brackets:(4x5=20 Marks)

15. I (record) everything in my diary since I was a child. (Correct the verb)

have recorded / have been recording / recorded

16. This boy behaves in a nice way to every person he meets. (Use: nicely)

This boy behaves nicely to every person he meets.

17. Directors filmed most movies in black and white before the 1950s. (Make passive)

Most movies were filmed in black and white (by directors) before the 1950s.

18. They like that restaurant because of its tasty dishes and good service. (Write a question)

Why do they like that restaurant? / For what reason do they like that restaurant?

What makes them like that restaurant? / What do they like about that restaurant?



III- Language Functions (40 Marks)

40

Write what you would say in the following situations :(4X10=40 Marks)

19. It's raining outside; persuade your friend to go out for a walk with you.

Persuading others

20. Your friends want to know why you don't stay up late anymore.

Giving reasons / Giving explanations / Discussing advantages

21. Your flight to Dubai was cancelled without any prior notification by the airline.

Expressing criticism and annoyance

22. You are looking for some reference books and you want the librarian to help you.

Asking for help

Any reasonable response is accepted.

IV- Set Book (40 Marks)

Answer ONLY FOUR questions of the following: (4x10 =40 Marks)

23. How do you think people should solve minor issues?

40

People should solve issues amicably through peaceful dialogue.

24. What challenges do migrants usually face when they arrive in a new country?

- **Leaving friends and family behind / Accepting work in low paying jobs**
- **Having hard time finding health care / Learning the language of the new country**

25. Provide some of the main reasons why people volunteer.

- **To ease the suffering of the needy people / To restore the smile on children's faces**
- **To improve their social and communication skills.**

26. Suggest a way in which we can consume less water in our day-to-day lives.

Taking shorter showers / Turning off the tap while brushing teeth / Watering plants and washing cars only when necessary

27. In your opinion, why are so many species becoming endangered?

The loss of natural habitat due to human activity / Pollution caused by pesticides and other chemicals harms species. / Overhunting

Any reasonable answer accepted.



V-Writing (120 Marks)

120

Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

“Screen-Free Week” is an annual event that takes place in April. Each year, people from around the world make a decision to “turn off screens” of all kinds for the week and “turn on life”. They don’t use computers, watch television, play video games or do anything else that requires looking at a screen. However, some other people are against taking part in such an event.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an **essay** presenting arguments for and against participating in the “Screen-Free Week” and stating your own position on the issue.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

Introduction:

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Body:

Paragraph (1)

.....

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.....

Paragraph (2)

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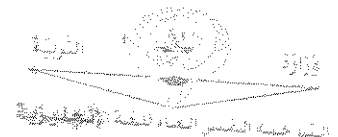
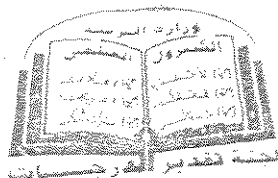
.....

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Conclusion:

.....

.....



VI- Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

110

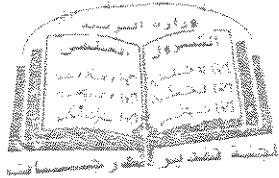
Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

The struggle of certain underdeveloped countries like Bangladesh, India as well as many in Africa is something that we are all aware of. Children there have barely enough food to eat, let alone the fancy clothes, toys and other things that children of more developed countries are lucky enough to have. Instead of going to school to gain a good education, children in underdeveloped countries set out to work from as young as four or five years old.

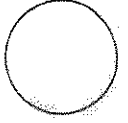
These underprivileged children are forced to take up illegal jobs which often have hazardous and unsuitable working conditions. Since it is illegal for young children to work, the corporations or factories that hire **them** hide them away from the main working areas. Thus, they are trapped for long stretches of time in dark and dirty rooms. This was found to be associated with a number of adverse health outcomes. In India, for example, there are children who work in factories which manufacture matches. The working hours in these factories are long and the work is tedious, but what is most significant is that such factories are potential fire hazards. Not only do these children risk their lives by working there, but they are also **exploited** as they are treated unfairly and are paid minimal wages.

In some countries, garment manufacturers use children to make clothes. Factory owners reduce production costs by employing children rather than adults, who are in turn paid a lot less and forced to work a lot more. Also, there is no risk of these young employees coming up against the factory owners because they are unaware of their rights. As a result, in 1990, the United Nations (UN) encouraged countries to prohibit the import of products made by children under the age of 15. This threat led to great panic in the Bangladesh garment industries which immediately dismissed young workers. However, dismissing children from work in poor countries does not necessarily mean that they will be safer. In fact, they may join criminal activities, beg on the streets or steal for a living.

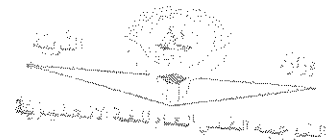
The problem of child labour is one which is difficult to resolve, but it can be done by a sincere government willing to help the poor by providing education to all children and by reducing poverty.



A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10=50 Marks)



28. Which of the following can be the most suitable title for the passage?
- Ways to Earn Money
 - Underdeveloped Countries
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29. The underlined word 'them' in the 2nd paragraph refers to:
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31. Why do corporations which hire young children hide them away from main working areas?
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 - Because it is against the law to hire young children**
32. According to the 1st paragraph, which of the following is **NOT** a problem for children in underdeveloped countries?
- Lack of jobs**
 - Shortage of food
 - Poor education
 - Working at a young age



B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions: (4X15=60 Marks)

33. For what reason do garment manufacturers hire children instead of adults?
 To reduce production costs. / Because children are paid a lot less and forced to work a lot more. / There is no risk of these children coming up against the factory owners because they are unaware of their rights.
34. Why did the (UN) encourage countries to prohibit the import of products made by children?
 To stop garment factory owners from hiring children. / To stop child labour.
35. What are the negative effects of dismissing children from work in poor countries?
 They may join criminal activities, beg on the streets or steal for a living.
36. How can a government solve the problem of child labour?
 By providing education to all children and by reducing poverty.

Any reasonable answer related to the text is accepted

60

VII- Summary Making (60 Marks)

Read the following passage, then do as required:

The pineapple fruit varies in size and colour. It is found in most of the tropical countries. A pineapple is neither a pine nor an apple, but a fruit consisting of many berries that have grown together. In Taiwan and the Philippines, the peels removed during the canning process are pressed to make vinegar for cooking purposes. The shells, shredded and dried, make nutritious cattle food. The tough, sword-like leaves produce a fiber that is woven into a delicate, semi-transparent cloth in the Philippines. Mixed with straw and bamboo, the leaf fibers are also used to make paper for Chinese painting. A cup of pineapple has 70-85 calories. To make your pineapple softer and juicier, keep it at room temperature for 1-2 days before cutting.

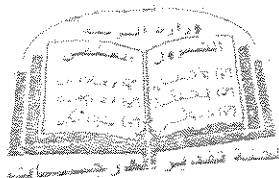
In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question: (4X15=60 Marks)

What are the uses of the pineapple fruit?

Its peels are pressed to make vinegar. Its shells are made into nutritious cattle food. Its leaf fibers are woven into cloth. Its leaf fibers are mixed with straw and bamboo to make paper.

Rubrics	Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
	30	20	5	5	60

- Copying the whole paragraph receives ZERO.
- Exceeding the required number of sentences (Minus 5 marks for one sentence- Minus 10 for two sentences and above)



VIII- Translation (30 Marks)

30

Translate the following into good English: (2X15=30 Marks)

علي: للقوانين أهمية كبيرة في حياة الناس والمجتمعات.

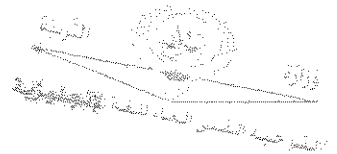
خالد: معك حق فهي تيسر لحماية الحقوق الفردية ولضمان مجتمع آمن وعادل.

Ali: Laws are of great importance in the lives of people and communities.

Khalid: You're right. They are made to protect the individual rights and to ensure a safe and just society.

Any reasonable translation is accepted.

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح



امتحان الصف الثاني عشر (علمي/أدبي) - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2017 / 2018

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن: ثلاث ساعات

مكونات الامتحان: (المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

(Total 560 Marks)

100

I-Vocabulary (100 Marks)**A. From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5X10=50)**

1. Wild animals behave naturally and attack their..... immediately.
 - a. enemies
 - b. durations
 - c. equators
 - d. campaigns
2. Patients should ask for doctors'when they are really sick.
 - a. consultation
 - b. famine
 - c. discrimination
 - d. atmosphere
3. Children like to watchmovies and cartoons with friends.
 - a. invisible
 - b. incapable
 - c. expansive
 - d. animated
4. Charity associations always.....funds for new projects in poor countries.
 - a. donate
 - b. intend
 - c. reside
 - d. erode
5. Some students are too.....to ask for clarification when they don't understand.
 - a. fake
 - b. timid
 - c. periodic
 - d. humid

B. Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below:(5 X 10=50)

(universal / administration / increasingly / utilise / afford / supporter)

6. Road risks becomehigh when driving in stormy weather.
7. English is a/an language for education, business and other fields of life.
8. It is necessary to study businessto run a company properly.
9. My brother couldn'tto buy a new car, so he bought a second-hand one.
10. Scientists advise us toenergy resources wisely to keep supply for a longer time.

IV- Set Book Questions (40 marks)

In meaningful sentences, answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions:

(4X10=40)

40

21. What would happen if you lived in a country with no laws?

.....
.....
.....

22. Many people all over the world leave their homes and migrate to live in other countries. Explain.

.....
.....
.....

23. The Kuwait Red Crescent Society is a voluntary humanitarian society. How does this society help people?

.....
.....
.....

24. What are the bad effects of desertification?

.....
.....
.....

25. Why has paper recycling become an issue of utmost importance nowadays?

.....
.....
.....

الصفحة الخامسة

اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الانجليزية) امتحان الصف الثاني عشر- نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2017-2018
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر- التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

Write your topic here (100)

Rubrics	Outline	Ideas, paragraphing and no. of sentences.	Spelling and structure	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Changing format	Total
	20	70	20	10	-30	120

VI- Reading Comprehension and Summary Making (150 Marks)

150

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

Have you ever done something in anger that you later regretted? Anger is a natural response to feeling attacked or treated unfairly. Everyone gets angry sometimes; it is part of being human. It is not always a 'bad' emotion; in fact, it can sometimes be positive. For example, feeling angry about something can help us identify problems or things that are hurting us, motivate us to create change and help us defend ourselves in dangerous situations by giving us a burst of energy.

When well-managed, anger has very few harmful health consequences. However, if it is not handled appropriately, it may have destructive results. Long-term and intense anger has been linked to mental health problems including depression and anxiety. It is also linked to poorer overall physical health as well as particular conditions from high blood pressure to heart diseases, stroke, and cancer. Long-term anger also causes problems in relationships in the family, at work and with friends.

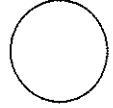
People with assertive anger express their anger verbally. They express it directly and in a nonthreatening way to the person involved. Others constantly criticise everything, but never address problems positively. Some people hide their anger and may harm themselves when they are angry because they find it hard to deal with their emotions. They turn against themselves and become self-critical and self-hating. They may be **agitated** and may physically shake, but they do not show their anger in the way they behave when they are around other people. Some people experience passive anger. Passive aggressive people tend to express their negative feelings in an indirect manner with hostility rather than stating their disapproval directly to the person concerned which makes it the most difficult communication style.

The true goal or objective of anger management is not to suppress feelings of anger but rather to understand the message behind the emotion and express **it** in a healthy way without losing control. Simple relaxation tools, such as deep breathing and relaxing imagery, can help calm down angry feelings. Identifying the reason for being angry and planning to solve the problem is another way of dealing with anger. Building trust in friends and colleagues will help us to be less angry with them when something goes wrong. Finally, the better we listen to others when they are speaking, the easier it is to find a resolution that does not involve an angry response.

A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5X10=50)

26. The best title for the passage is.....

- a. All About Anger
- b. Controlling Our Anger
- c. Common Anger Types
- d. Causes of Anger



27. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is

- a. It's not healthy to hold in our anger.
- b. Anger sometimes helps us to defend ourselves.
- c. Anger may have negative effects on our health.
- d. It's important to understand the reasons for being angry.

28. The underlined word '**agitated**' in paragraph (3) is **closest** in meaning to

- a. tolerant
- b. respectful
- c. content
- d. disturbed

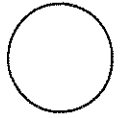
29. The following sentences are true **EXCEPT**:

- a. Some people find it difficult to deal with anger.
- b. Assertive anger is a direct verbal response.
- c. People differ in the way they express their anger.
- d. Criticising everything is a good technique to solve problems.

30. The underlined word '**it**' in paragraph (4) refers to.....

- a. goal
- b. objective
- c. emotion
- d. management

B) Answer the following questions: (4 x 15=60)



31. Why is anger sometimes considered a positive feeling?

.....
.....
.....

32. How can long-term anger be destructive?

.....
.....
.....

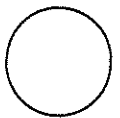
33. In what way is hiding anger dangerous?

.....
.....
.....

34. Which type of anger is considered the most aggressive one?

.....
.....
.....

C) Summary Making (40 marks)



In FOUR sentences, summarise paragraph '4' in an answer to the following question:

“What are the different ways of dealing with anger effectively?”

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

VII- Translation (50 Marks)

50

A) With reference to paragraph (1), translate the following into good Arabic:

(30 marks)

Have you ever done something in anger that you later regretted? Anger is a natural response to feeling attacked or treated unfairly. Everyone gets angry sometimes; it is part of being human. It is not always a 'bad' emotion; in fact, it can sometimes be positive.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

B) Translate the following into good English: (20 marks)

علي: للنباتات فوائد عدة. هل تدرك مدى أهميتها؟
أحمد: نعم. إنها تحسن التربة وتنتج الأكسجين وتمدنا بالأدوية.

Ali:.....

Ahmad:.....

انتهت الأسئلة

مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح

امتحان الصف الثاني عشر (علمي/أدبي) - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2017 / 2018

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن: ثلاث ساعات

مكونات الامتحان: (المفردات - الفواعل - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستماع المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

(Total 560 Marks)

I-Vocabulary (100 Marks)

100

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5X10 =50)

1. Wild animals behave naturally and attack their immediately.
a. enemies b. duration c. equators d. campaigns
2. Patients should ask for doctors' when they are really sick.
a. consultation b. famine c. discrimination d. atmosphere
3. Children like to watch movies and cartoons with friends.
a. invisible b. incapable c. expansive d. animated
4. Charity associations always funds for new projects in poor countries.
a. donate b. intend c. reside d. erode
5. Some students are too to ask for clarification when they don't understand.
a. fake b. timid c. periodic d. humid

B. Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below: (5 X 10=50)

(universal / administration / increasingly / utilise / afford / supporter)

6. Road risks becomeincreasingly....high when driving in stormy weather.
7. English is a/an ...universal.. language for education, business and other fields of life.
8. It is necessary to study business administration....to run a company properly.
9. My brother couldn't ...afford ...to buy a new car, so he bought a second-hand one.
10. Scientists advise us to ...utilise...energy resources wisely to keep supply for a longer time.

II-Grammar (60)

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10= 40)

60

11. If we had prepared ourselves well, we the final match.
a. have won b. will win c. would be won d. would have won
12. some people enjoy the outdoor life, others spend all their time indoors.
a. On the other hand b. Whereas c. Instead of d. In comparison with
13. Yesterday Saad moved a table and hurt his back. He wishes hethat.
a. hadn't done b. doesn't do c. hasn't done d. isn't doing
14. A lot of people put their files on the net a bus from anywhere easily.
a. with the result that b. in order to c. so that d. because

B. Read the following sentences carefully and correct the underlined mistakes. There are two mistakes in each sentence: (4X5= 20)

(A)

(B)

15. All staff members have been wait at the new manager's office since an hour.

A: waiting

B: for

(A)

(B)

16. Last week, help sent to the people of the earthquake-struck area urgent.

A: was sent

B: urgently

III-Language Functions (40 Marks)

Write what you would say in the following situations: (4X10= 40)

40

17. A friend of yours says that life will change completely in the future.

Giving opinion / Agreeing / Disagreeing

18. Your brother doesn't respect the traffic rules when driving his car alone.

Expressing obligation / Expressing recommendation

19. You have the choice either to join university or to start business with your father.

Expressing preference

20. Your friend wants to know why you didn't help him with his homework.

Giving reasons

IV- Set Book Questions (40 marks)

In meaningful sentences, answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions:

(4X10=40)

40

21. What would happen if you lived in a country with no laws?

Individual rights of people wouldn't be protected. / Many people would behave badly. / There would be chaos. / We wouldn't have a safe or tolerant society.

22. Many people all over the world leave their homes and migrate to live in other countries. Explain.

To find better jobs. / To seek a better life and a higher standard of living / To escape from wars and destruction/ To earn more money than they earn in their countries.

23. The Kuwait Red Crescent Society is a voluntary humanitarian society. How does this society help people?

It protects and assists people in hardships. / It provides their basic human needs such as health care, water supplies and sustenance. / It provides assistance to vulnerable people, without discrimination based on nationality, ethnicity, gender, race, colour or beliefs.

24. What are the bad effects of desertification?

The soil becomes poor and unproductive. / Some people may die because of shortage of food and water. / Some people who depend on land for food have to move to greener areas to survive.

25. Why has paper recycling become an issue of utmost importance nowadays?

Paper recycling saves much water and electricity. / It is less harmful to the environment than burying paper in landfill sites. / It reduces pollution.

Any reasonable answer is accepted

V-Writing (120 Marks)

120

Write on the following topic:

Many animals have almost disappeared from the earth due to natural reasons or human acts.

Plan and write a report of 14 sentences (160 words) about the causes of animal extinction and what governments and people can do to protect them from extinction.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, a body and a conclusion)

Outline (20 marks)



الصفحة الخامسة

اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الانجليزية) امتحان الصف الثاني عشر - نهاية الفترة للدراسة الأولى 2017-2018
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

Write your topic here (100)



Rubrics	Outline	Ideas, paragraphing and no. of sentences.	Spelling and structure	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Changing format	Total
	20	70	20	10	-30	120

VI- Reading Comprehension and Summary Making (150 Marks)

150

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

Have you ever done something in anger that you later regretted? Anger is a natural response to feeling attacked or treated unfairly. Everyone gets angry sometimes; it is part of being human. It is not always a 'bad' emotion; in fact, it can sometimes be positive. For example, feeling angry about something can help us identify problems or things that are hurting us, motivate us to create change and help us defend ourselves in dangerous situations by giving us a burst of energy.

When well-managed, anger has very few harmful health consequences. However, if it is not handled appropriately, it may have destructive results. Long-term and intense anger has been linked to mental health problems including depression and anxiety. It is also linked to poorer overall physical health as well as particular conditions from high blood pressure to heart diseases, stroke, and cancer. Long-term anger also causes problems in relationships in the family, at work and with friends.

People with assertive anger express their anger verbally. They express it directly and in a nonthreatening way to the person involved. Others constantly criticise everything, but never address problems positively. Some people hide their anger and may harm themselves when they are angry because they find it hard to deal with their emotions. They turn against themselves and become self-critical and self-hating. They may be agitated and may physically shake, but they do not show their anger in the way they behave when they are around other people. Some people experience passive anger. Passive aggressive people tend to express their negative feelings in an indirect manner with hostility rather than stating their disapproval directly to the person concerned which makes it the most difficult communication style.

The true goal or objective of anger management is not to suppress feelings of anger but rather to understand the message behind the emotion and express it in a healthy way without losing control. Simple relaxation tools, such as deep-breathing and relaxing imagery, can help calm down angry feelings. Identifying the reason for being angry and planning to solve the problem is another way of dealing with anger. Building trust in friends and colleagues will help us to be less angry with them when something goes wrong. Finally, the better we listen to others when they are speaking, the easier it is to find a resolution that does not involve an angry response.

A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5X10=50)

26. The best title for the passage is.....

- a. All About Anger
- b. Controlling Our Anger
- c. Common Anger Types
- d. Causes of Anger



27. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is

- a. It's not healthy to hold in our anger.
- b. Anger sometimes helps us to defend ourselves.
- c. Anger may have negative effects on our health.
- d. It's important to understand the reasons for being angry.

28. The underlined word 'agitated' in paragraph (3) is closest in meaning to

- a. tolerant
- b. respectful
- c. content
- d. disturbed

29. The following sentences are true EXCEPT:

- a. Some people find it difficult to deal with anger.
- b. Assertive anger is a direct verbal response.
- c. People differ in the way they express their anger.
- d. Criticising everything is a good technique to solve problems.

30. The underlined word 'it' in paragraph (4) refers to.....

- a. goal
- b. objective
- c. emotion
- d. management

B) Answer the following questions: (4 x 15=60)

31. Why is anger sometimes considered a positive feeling?

Because it can help us identify problems or things that are hurting us/ It can motivate us to create change/ It can help us defend ourselves in dangerous situations by giving us a burst of energy.

32. How can long-term anger be destructive?

It causes mental health problems including depression and anxiety. / It is linked to poorer overall physical health as well as particular conditions from high blood pressure to heart diseases, stroke, and cancer. / It causes problems in relationships in the family, at work and with friends.

33. In what way is hiding anger dangerous?

People who hide their anger may harm themselves. / They turn against themselves. / They become self-critical. / They become self-hating. / They may be agitated and may physically shake.

34. Which type of anger is considered the most aggressive one?

Passive anger

C) Summary Making (40 marks)

In FOUR sentences, summarise paragraph '4' in an answer to the following question:

"What are the different ways of dealing with anger effectively?"

Student's answers should include four of the following ideas:

Understanding the message behind the emotion to express it in a healthy way/
Using simple relaxation tools which can help calm down angry feelings/
Identifying the reason for being angry and planning to solve the problem is another way of dealing with anger/
Building trust in friends and colleagues will help us to be less angry with them when something goes wrong/
Finally, the better we listen to others when they are speaking, the easier it is to find a resolution that doesn't involve an angry response.

VII- Translation (50 Marks)

50

A) With reference to paragraph (1), translate the following into good Arabic:

(30 marks)



Have you ever done something in anger that you later regretted? Anger is a natural response to feeling attacked or treated unfairly. Everyone gets angry sometimes; it is part of being human. It is not always a 'bad' emotion; in fact, it can sometimes be positive.

هل سبق لك أن فعلت شيئا أثناء الغضب وندمت عليه لاحقا؟ الغضب هو استجابة طبيعية للشعور بالهجوم أو المعاملة بشكل غير عادل. يشعر الجميع بالغضب في بعض الأحيان إذ انه جزء من الطبيعة البشرية. وهو ليس دائما من المشاعر السلبية، بل في الواقع، يمكن أن يكون ايجابيا في بعض الأحيان.

B) Translate the following into good English: (20 marks)

علي: للنباتات فوائد عدة. هل تدرك مدى أهميتها؟
أحمد: نعم. إنها تحسن التربة وتنتج الأكسجين وتمننا بالأدوية.

Ali: Plants have many benefits. Are you aware of their importance?

Ahmed: Yes. They improve the soil, produce oxygen and provide us with medicines.

انتهت الأسئلة

مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح

Total Mark (560 Marks)**I. Vocabulary (100 Marks)**

100

A. From a, b, c and d choose the word that best completes each sentence below (5x10=50)

1. His Highness Sheikh Subah was named the leader ofwork in 2016 by the United Nations.
 - a. high-tech
 - b. acute
 - c. humanitarian
 - d. solitary
2. Farmers tend to use new irrigation systems to help them better crops.
 - a. cultivate
 - b. govern
 - c. reside
 - d. encroach
3. Dangerous toys shouldn't be allowed because they aren't fit for children.
 - a. vociferously
 - b. commercially
 - c. unfortunately
 - d. nervously
4. The.....around our planet is threatened by harmful toxic gases.
 - a. atmosphere
 - b. recompense
 - c. bureaucracy
 - d. adoption
5. Animals and plants that live in a dry.....have certain ways to avoid water loss.
 - a. component
 - b. consensus
 - c. commitment
 - d. climate

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below (5 x 10 = 50)

(wealth / tolerant / extensive / obliterated / prohibitively / misbehave)

6. Islam urges us to be towards all people regardless of their race or religion.
7. Bill Gates donated some of his to the poor around the world.
8. I hope that all local TV channels will provide coverage of sporting events.
9. My cousin can't afford to study abroad as college fees are expensive.
10. The devastating earthquake many bridges and historical buildings.

II. Grammar (60 Marks)

60

A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct completion of the sentences below (4x 10=40)

11. By the time the student reached the school, the first period He was too late.
a. would start b. will start c. had started d. have started
12. Young people prefer surfing the net..... using books as references.
a. but b. whereas c. instead of d. on the other hand
13. A telescope is a device throughyou can see things that are far away.
a. who b. which c. whose d. when
14. If the rescue team had arrived on time, theymany people.
a. will have saved b. will save c. would save d. would have saved

B. Correct the underlined mistakes in the sentences below (4x5 =20)

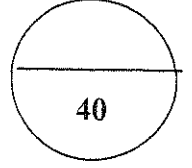
15. ~~Some carelessly~~ drivers use their mobile phones while driving. I wish they will change this behaviour.
a. b.
16. Children are advised to drink milk in order to providing them at calcium.
a. b.

III. Language Functions (40 Marks)

40

Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x10= 40)

17. You want to persuade your friend to join an anti- smoking campaign.
.....
18. One of your classmates thinks that global warming has no effect on the environment.
.....
19. A friend of yours can't make up his mind which destination to take for the spring vacation.
.....
20. The electrical appliance you bought was rather faulty. The shop assistant refused to replace it.
.....



IV. Set-Book (40 Marks)

Answer only Four of the following questions : (4x10=40)

21. Why do you think it is difficult to track techno-criminals?

.....
.....
.....

22. People migrate to other countries for different reasons. Explain why.

.....
.....
.....

23. From your own point of view, how can we reduce the effects of desertification?

.....
.....
.....

24. What makes waste management a worldwide issue?

.....
.....
.....

25. Rare animal species are under the threat of extinction. What can governments do to protect them?

.....
.....
.....

V- Writing (120 Marks)

120

Attempt the following topic:

A man's true wealth is the good he does in the world and every act of goodness is charity.
Plan and write a report of (14 sentences / 160 words) about the importance of giving charity,
helping the underprivileged and how to be kind to people.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, a body and a conclusion)

Outline (20)

امتحان اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (اللغة الإنجليزية) / الصف الثاني عشر / نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2016/2017
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

Write your topic here (100)

Outlining	Exposition of Ideas	Sp. & Gram.	HW, Spacing & Punct.	Total
20	70	20	10	120
30 marks to be deducted for changing the format				

VI. Reading Comprehension & Summary Making (150 Marks)

150

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

In 1977, Irene Pepperberg - a young scientist Harvard graduate- brought a one-year-old African gray parrot into her lab, and attempted something very unusual. At a time when her fellow scientists thought that animals could only communicate on a very basic level, Irene wanted to discover what was on a creature's mind by talking to it. The bird, named Alex, proved to be a very good pupil.

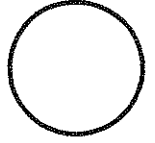
Scientists at that time believed that animals were incapable of any thought. They believed that animals only responded to things because they were programmed by instinct to respond that way, not because **they** had the ability to think or feel. Any pet owner would probably disagree. Pepperberg disagreed, too, and started her work with Alex to prove them wrong. Pepperberg bought Alex in a pet store. She let the store's assistant pick him out because she didn't want other scientists saying later that she had **deliberately** chosen an especially smart bird for her work. Most researchers thought that Pepperberg's attempt to communicate with Alex would end in failure, after all, his brain was only about the size of a walnut.

However, Pepperberg's experiment did not fail. In fact, over the next few years, Alex learned to imitate almost one hundred and fifty English words, and was even able to reason and use those words on a basic level to communicate. For example, when Alex was shown an object and was asked about its shape, colour, or material, he could name it correctly. He could understand that a key was a key no matter what its size or colour, and could figure out how the key was different from others. Pepperberg was careful not to overpraise Alex's success and abilities. She did not claim that Alex could actually 'use' language. Instead, she said that Alex had learned to use a two-way communications code. Alex seemed to understand the turn-taking pattern of communication.

Although African gray parrots usually live to an age of fifty or so, Alex died suddenly when he was just thirty years old. However, in his short time on Earth, Alex helped to prove to many that animals are capable of far more difficult and **complex** communication than many scientists had ever expected.

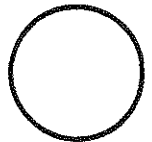
Alex's last words to Pepperberg were, "You be good. I love you."

A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (5x10= 50)



26. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is
- a. Alex is capable of more complex communication.
 - b. Scientists' beliefs about animal communication.
 - c. The story of a young Harvard graduate.
 - d. How Alex communicated with Pepperberg.
27. The underlined word "**deliberately**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
- a. naturally
 - b. honestly
 - c. carelessly
 - d. intentionally
28. The underlined word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to
- a. things
 - b. animals
 - c. scientists
 - d. researchers
29. The underlined word "**complex**" in paragraph (4) is the **OPPOSITE** of.....
- a. simple
 - b. difficult
 - c. capable
 - d. careful
30. One of the following is only **TRUE** about Irene's experiment.....
- a. She overpraised Alex's abilities.
 - b. She thought that Alex could 'use' language.
 - c. She believed that Alex had learned a turn-taking communication pattern.
 - d. She could not understand Alex's code of communication.

B. Answer the following questions: (4 x 15= 60)



31. Where did Irene Pepperberg do her experiment with the parrot?

.....
.....

32. Why did most researchers think that Irene's experiment on Alex wouldn't succeed?

.....
.....

33. What made Irene let the store's assistant pick Alex for her experiment?

.....
.....

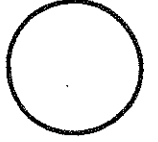
34. How could the smart parrot differentiate among objects?

.....
.....

C. Summary Making (40)

- In four sentences, summarize **paragraph 3** in answer to the following question:

How did Irene prove that animals can do complex communication?



.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

VII-Translation (50 Marks)

50

A. With reference to the 1st paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic (30)

In 1977, Irene Pepperberg - a young scientist Harvard graduate- brought a one-year-old African gray parrot into her lab, and attempted something very unusual. At a time when her fellow scientists thought that animals could only communicate on a very basic level, Irene wanted to discover what was on a creature's mind by talking to it.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

B. Translate the following into good English (20)

سالم: تعتبر ندرة المياه العذبة إحدى القضايا الرئيسية في القرن الواحد والعشرين.
علي: بالتأكيد، فهي تشكل عقبات أساسية أمام تقدم الإنسانية.

Salem:

.....

Ali:

.....

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح

Total Mark (560 Marks)**I. Vocabulary (100 Marks)**

100

A. From a, b, c and d choose the word that best completes each sentence below (5x10=50)

- His Highness Sheikh Subah was named the leader ofwork in 2016 by the United Nations.
 - high-tech
 - acute
 - humanitarian
 - solitary
- Farmers tend to use new irrigation systems to help them better crops.
 - cultivate
 - govern
 - reside
 - encroach
- Dangerous toys shouldn't be allowed because they aren't fit for children.
 - vociferously
 - commercially
 - unfortunately
 - nervously
- The.....around our planet is threatened by harmful toxic gases.
 - atmosphere
 - recompense
 - bureaucracy
 - adoption
- Animals and plants that live in a dry.....have certain ways to avoid water loss.
 - component
 - consensus
 - commitment
 - climate

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below (5x10=50)

(wealth / tolerant / extensive / obliterated / prohibitively / misbehave)

- Islam urges us to be **tolerant** towards all people regardless of their race or religion.
- Bill Gates donated some of his **wealth** to the poor around the world.
- I hope that all local TV channels will provide **extensive** coverage of sporting events.
- My cousin can't afford to study abroad as college fees are **prohibitively** expensive.
- The devastating earthquake **obliterated** many bridges and historical buildings.



II. Grammar (60 Marks)

60

A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct completion of the sentences below (4x 10=40)

11. By the time the student reached the school, the first period He was too late.
a. would start b. will start c. **had started** d. have started
12. Young people prefer surfing the net..... using books as references.
a. but b. whereas c. **instead of** d. on the other hand
13. A telescope is a device throughyou can see things that are far away.
a. who b. **which** c. whose d. when
14. If the rescue team had arrived on time, theymany people.
a. will have saved b. will save c. would save d. **would have saved**

B. Correct the underlined mistakes in the sentences below (4x5 =20)

15. Some carelessly drivers use their mobile phones while driving. I wish they will change this behaviour.
a. careless b. **would / could / were able to**
16. Children are advised to drink milk in order to providing them at calcium.
a. provide b. with

III. Language Functions (40 Marks)

40

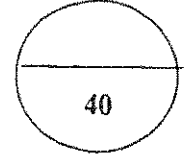
Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x10= 40)

17. You want to persuade your friend to join an anti- smoking campaign.
Persuading others
18. One of your classmates thinks that global warming has no effect on the environment.
Agreeing/ Disagreeing/ Expressing opinion
19. A friend of yours can't make up his mind which destination to take for the spring vacation.
Expressing recommendations/ Making suggestions
20. The electrical appliance you bought was rather faulty. The shop assistant refused to replace it.
Making complaints/ Expressing annoyance and criticism

Any other reasonable response is accepted.



IV. Set-Book (40 Marks)



Answer only Four of the following questions : (4x10=40)

21. Why do you think it is difficult to track techno-criminals?
Computer crime is on the increase./ The number of people who use Internet websites is growing./ Criminals are invisible and it is sometimes impossible to prove their actions.
22. People migrate to other countries for different reasons. Explain why.
People migrate to foreign countries to earn more money./ to seek a better life./ to seek a high standard of living./ to escape from wars and disasters.
23. From your own point of view, how can we reduce the effects of desertification?
We should stop cutting down trees./ Farmers shouldn't overcultivate or overgraze their land.
24. What makes waste management a worldwide issue?
We are running out of places to bury all our waste./ Burning waste leads to pollution./ Pollution affects our environment badly.
25. Rare animal species are under the threat of extinction. What can governments do to protect them?
They should ban hunting them./ They should build reserves./ They should run campaigns.

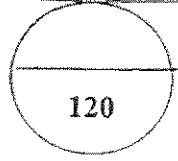
Any other reasonable answer is accepted.



الصفحة الرابعة

امتحان اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (اللغة الإنجليزية) / الصف الثاني عشر / نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2017/2016
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

V- Writing (120 Marks)



Attempt the following topic:

A man's true wealth is the good he does in the world and every act of goodness is charity.
Plan and write a report of (14 sentences / 160 words) about the importance of giving charity,
helping the underprivileged and how to be kind to people.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, a body and a conclusion)

Outline (20)



الصفحة الخامسة

امتحان اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (اللغة الإنجليزية) / الصف الثاني عشر / نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2017/2016
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

Write your topic here (100)



Outlining	Exposition of Ideas	Sp. & Gram.	HW, Spacing & Punct.	Total
20	70	20	10	120
30 marks to be deducted for changing the format				

VI. Reading Comprehension & Summary Making (150 Marks)

150

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

In 1977, Irene Pepperberg - a young scientist Harvard graduate- brought a one-year-old African gray parrot into her lab, and attempted something very unusual. At a time when her fellow scientists thought that animals could only communicate on a very basic level, Irene wanted to discover what was on a creature's mind by talking to it. The bird, named Alex, proved to be a very good pupil.

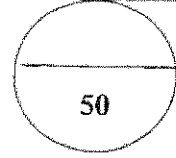
Scientists at that time believed that animals were incapable of any thought. They believed that animals only responded to things because they were programmed by instinct to respond that way, not because **they** had the ability to think or feel. Any pet owner would probably disagree. Pepperberg disagreed, too, and started her work with Alex to prove them wrong. Pepperberg bought Alex in a pet store. She let the store's assistant pick him out because she didn't want other scientists saying later that she had **deliberately** chosen an especially smart bird for her work. Most researchers thought that Pepperberg's attempt to communicate with Alex would end in failure, after all, his brain was only about the size of a walnut.

However, Pepperberg's experiment did not fail. In fact, over the next few years, Alex learned to imitate almost one hundred and fifty English words, and was even able to reason and use those words on a basic level to communicate. For example, when Alex was shown an object and was asked about its shape, colour, or material, he could name it correctly. He could understand that a key was a key no matter what its size or colour, and could figure out how the key was different from others. Pepperberg was careful not to overpraise Alex's success and abilities. She did not claim that Alex could actually 'use' language. Instead, she said that Alex had learned to use a two-way communications code. Alex seemed to understand the turn-taking pattern of communication.

Although African gray parrots usually live to an age of fifty or so, Alex died suddenly when he was just thirty years old. However, in his short time on Earth, Alex helped to prove to many that animals are capable of far more difficult and **complex** communication than many scientists had ever expected.

Alex's last words to Pepperberg were, "You be good. I love you."





A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (5x 10= 50)

26. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is
- Alex is capable of more complex communication.
 - Scientists' beliefs about animal communication.**
 - The story of a young Harvard graduate.
 - How Alex communicated with Pepperberg.
27. The underlined word "**deliberately**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
- naturally
 - honestly
 - carelessly
 - intentionally**
28. The underlined word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to
- things
 - animals**
 - scientists
 - researchers
29. The underlined word "**complex**" in paragraph (4) is the **OPPOSITE** of.....
- simple**
 - difficult
 - capable
 - careful
30. One of the following is only **TRUE** about Irene's experiment.....
- She overpraised Alex's abilities.
 - She thought that Alex could 'use' language.
 - She believed that Alex had learned a turn-taking communication pattern.**
 - She could not understand Alex's code of communication.



B. Answer the following questions: (4 x 15= 60)

31. Where did Irene Pepperberg do her experiment with the parrot?

In her lab.

32. Why did most researchers think that Irene's experiment on Alex wouldn't succeed?

They believed that animals only responded to things because they were programmed by instinct to respond that way./ Animals didn't have the ability to think or feel./ Alex's brain was only about the size of a walnut./ Animals were incapable of any thought.

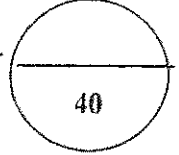
33. What made Irene let the store's assistant pick Alex for her experiment?

She didn't want other scientists to say later that she had deliberately chosen a smart bird for her work.

34. How could the smart parrot differentiate among objects?

He could name objects correctly by their shapes regardless of their size or colour. /

He could understand that a key was a key no matter what its size or colour. / He could figure out how the key was different from others.



C. Summary Making (40)

- In four sentences, summarize paragraph 3 in answer to the following question:

How did Irene prove that animals can do complex communication?

Alex learned to imitate almost one hundred and fifty English words. / He was even able to reason and use those words on a basic level to communicate. / When Alex was shown an object, he could name it correctly. / Alex had learned to use a two-way communications code. / Alex seemed to understand the turn-taking pattern of communication. / He could understand that a key was a key no matter what its size, or colour. / He could figure out how the key was different from others.

Any other reasonable answer related to the text is accepted



VII-Translation (50 Marks)

50

A. With reference to the 1st paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic (30)

In 1977, Irene Pepperberg - a young scientist Harvard graduate- brought a one-year-old African gray parrot into her lab, and attempted something very unusual. At a time when her fellow scientists thought that animals could only communicate on a very basic level, Irene wanted to discover what was on a creature's mind by talking to it.

في عام 1977، إيرين بيبيربرج- وهي عالمة شابة متخرجة من جامعة هارفرد- أحضرت ببغاءً أفريقيًا رمادي اللون يبلغ من العمر سنة واحدة إلى مختبرها، جربت شيئاً غير اعتيادي. في الوقت الذي يعتقد زملاؤها من العلماء أن الحيوانات يمكن أن تتواصل فقط على مستوى بسيط جداً، مما جعل إيرين ترغب في اكتشاف ما يدور في ذهن مخلوق من خلال التحدث إليه.

B. Translate the following into good English (20)

سالم: تعتبر ندرة المياه العذبة إحدى القضايا الرئيسية في القرن الواحد والعشرين.
علي: بالتأكيد، فهي تشكل عقبات أساسية أمام تقدم الإنسانية.

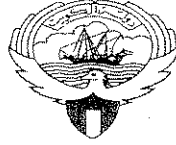
Salem: The scarcity (paucity) of fresh water is one of the most important issues of the twenty- first century.

Ali: Sure. It presents major hurdles to human development.

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح



العام الدراسي ٢٠١٥-٢٠١٦
اختبار نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى
المجال الدراسي: اللغة الإنجليزية
الصف الثاني عشر (العلمي والأدبي)
الأسئلة في ثمان صفحات

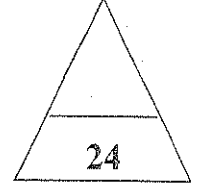


دولة الكويت
وزارة التربية
منطقة الفروانية التعليمية
التوجيه الفني للغة الإنجليزية
الزمن: ساعتان ونصف

(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر والقصة - قطعة الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة) (١٦٠ درجة)

Total Mark 160

I-Vocabulary (24 Marks)



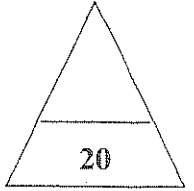
A) Choose the most suitable answers from a, b, c and d :(4 x 3½ = 14 Marks)

- All human beings look forward to having a safe, just and.....society to live peacefully.
a) tolerant b) disgruntled c) strenuous d) incapable
-, I didn't have my credit card with me or I'd certainly have bought this matchless machine
a) compassionately **b) unfortunately** c) ultimately d) nervously
- She teaches the students to have respect for different races and appreciate the of other cultures
a) defence **b) diversity** c) discrimination d) litigation
- The government heavy fines on the drivers who drive through the red lights.
a) imposes b) averts c) deploys d) emigrates

B) Fill in the spaces with the suitable word(s) from the list :(4 X 2½ = 10 Marks)

boom / regardless / obliterated / donate / perturbed

- regardless of what you think, I believe she's the best person for the job.
- The economic boom has helped transform the Gulf countries into very modern states.
- The earthquake had obliterated most of the city's buildings leaving thousands of people homeless .
- Some people feel perturbed when they travel by plane for the first time.

II-Grammar (20 Marks)**A) Choose the correct answers from a, b, c and d: (4 X 2½ = 10 Marks)**

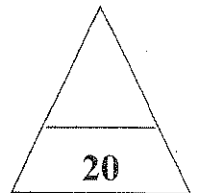
9. She was rewarded as her research was accurately done.....those of her classmates.
- a) whereas
b) instead of
c) in comparison with
d) on the other hand
10. My sister has never been to France,.....?
- a) hasn't she
b) has she
c) doesn't she
d) does she
11. The mother rocked the baby, then she left him sleeping
- a) quiet
b) quieter
c) quieten
d) quietly
12. If you hadn't wasted your time, you.....high marks.
- a) would get
b) would have got
b) will get
d) could get

B)-Do as shown in brackets: (2 X 5 = 10)

13. The police have been working on this case for a year so far. (Ask a question)
- How long have the police been working on this case?**
Who has been working on this case for a year so far?
What have the police been working on for a year?
14. Deforestation causes the migration of lots of animals. (Make passive)
- The migration of lots of animals **is caused by deforestation.**

III-Language Functions (20 Marks)**Write what you would say in the following situations: (4 x 5 = 20 Marks)**

- 15-A new park will be opened to serve the whole community in your area.
Expressing opinion
- 16-Old Kuwaiti houses were pulled down and replaced with modern buildings.
Agreeing and disagreeing / Expressing opinion



- 17- Your friend depends on pain killers for any pain he / she feels.

Discussing disadvantages/Presenting information/Expressing Disapproval/Warning

- 18 Your mother would like to know why you don't want to get rid of your old clothes.

Giving reasons/Discussing past events/ justifying

Any reasonable answer accepted

II- Set Book Questions (16 Marks)

16

A) In meaningful sentences, answer Only Two of the following questions: (2 X 6 = 12M)

(Module 1- Unit 1- Lesson 2)

19. Kuwait has a well-structured and clearly-defined judiciary. What is the importance of laws from your point of view?

Law protects the rights of people of all religious persuasions, ensuring a safe just and tolerant society. Also, laws keep people safe by sending criminals to prisons. Laws make us live in peace.

(Module 1- Unit 2- Lesson 1)

20. Why do large numbers of people leave their homes and go to live in a foreign country? People may leave their homes to run away from disasters and wars. Other people leave their homes to seek a better life and help with the development of new born countries. Others may leave their home to study abroad.

(Module1- Unit 3- Lesson 3)

21. The Kuwait Red Crescent Society is a voluntary humanitarian society that helps people without discrimination. What do you think are the aims of the Red Crescent society? The KRCS aims to protect and assist people in hardship. Also, it aims to ensure the provision and protection of basic human needs such as health care, water supplies and sustenance. In addition, it participates in rescue operations in aftermath of natural disasters.

Literature Time (Henry V)

B) In meaningful sentences, answer Only ONE of the following questions: (1 X 4 = 4M)

(Episode 1)

22- King Henry was one of the great rulers of England. What are the characteristics of a good ruler according to you?

A good ruler should be righteous, merciful, intelligent and powerful. He should be wise and a good listener.

(Episode 3)

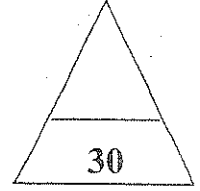
23. Henry had succeeded in making all his soldiers feel important and involved in his cause. How can a ruler encourage his soldiers to do their best?

A leader should use persuasive skills and have mastery of language. He should take care of all his soldiers and consider their demands and fears.

V- Writing (30 Marks)

The number of international migrants was estimated at 220 million in 2013. If this number continues to grow at the same pace as during the last 20 years, it could reach 405 million by 2050. **Write a report of 12 sentences about the following ideas:**

- The reasons that lead people to migrate.
- The advantages of migration.
- The disadvantages of migration.

**Outline (3 Marks)**

Ideas, paragraphing	Outlining	Spelling and structure	HW, spacing and Punctuation	Total Mark
22	3	3	2	30
3 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format – Off point topics receive zero				

VI- Reading Comprehension (40 Marks) ram

Read the following passage then answer the questions below:

After returning to Europe, a Swiss scientist was reported to be suffering from Ebola fever. This was the first case reported in 15 years. Further investigations revealed that the scientist might have been exposed to the virus while studying unexplained deaths among the chimpanzees in the west coast of Africa in November 1994. In April 1995, a medical worker died in a hospital and so did the nurse who cared for him. Now, the population of Kikwit, a town in Zaire, Africa, is threatened with the killer disease -- the Ebola virus.

The Ebola virus was first seen in 1976 in Sudan. In that year, 280 people died in a village near the Ebola River from which the virus got its name. The Ebola virus is one of the most mysterious and deadliest killers. It kills 90 percent of the victims who are infected. It is spread through direct contact with infected blood and other body fluids. Symptoms of the disease are fever, headache, violent diarrheas, vomiting and weakness. Death finally occurs in the second week.

There is still no vaccine for the virus but the symptoms can be kept under control. People can avoid catching the disease by not traveling to areas where the virus is found. Health care workers can prevent infection by wearing masks, gloves, and goggles whenever they come into contact with people who may have Ebola. The government in Zaire put spot checks and road blocks to stop the spread of the virus. Air and sea ports around the world like the US, Thailand, Turkey, Taiwan, Egypt, United Arab Emirates and Yemen have also taken steps to tighten the screening of the Ebola virus. The bodies of people who have died of Ebola are still contagious. Specially organized and trained teams should bury the remains, using appropriate safety equipment. People who suspect that they have been exposed to Ebola virus are likely to seek immediate medical attention and should be taken care of immediately if they develop any symptoms in order to prevent any further spread of the disease.

At this moment, the Ebola virus is stable with no new cases reported. 101 people are confirmed dead and 136 infected in Kikwit. According to the World Health Organisation (WHO), the deadly Ebola virus does not pose a serious international risk.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (4 x 4½ =18)

24- The best title for this passage is

a- Animals' diseases.

b- Medical attention

c- A deadly killer virus.

d- Chimpanzees in the west coast of Africa

25- The underlined pronoun (him) in the 1st paragraph refers to

a- a nurse

b- a medical worker

c- The Ebola virus.

d- a Swiss scientist

26- The underlined word pose in the 4th paragraph is closest in meaning to

a- form.

b- confirm

c- report

d- reject

27- According to the WHO , the Ebola virus isn't considered nowadays

a- a stable virus

b- a killer virus

c- a mysterious disease

d- an international threat

B) Answer the following questions: (3 x 4 =12)

28- How was the Swiss scientist infected with the Ebola virus?

Further investigations revealed that the scientist might have been exposed to the virus while studying unexplained deaths among the chimpanzees in the west coast of Africa in November 1994

29- What are the symptoms of the Ebola virus?

Symptoms of the disease are fever, headache, violent diarrheas, vomiting and weakness.

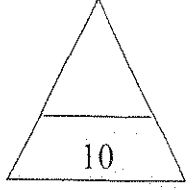
30- Why do scientists consider the Ebola virus as a deadly killer?

Because it kills 90 percent of the victims who are infected

C) Summary Making (10)

In four sentences of your own – with reference to paragraph Three – write about the different things we can do to stop the spread of the Ebola virus.

- People can avoid catching the disease by not traveling to areas where the virus is found.
- Health care workers can prevent infection by wearing masks, gloves, and goggles.
- Air and sea ports around the world have also taken steps to tighten the screening of the Ebola virus.
- Specially organized and trained teams should bury the bodies of people who have died of Ebola.

VII- Translation (10 Marks)

A) With reference to the 5th paragraph , translate the following into good Arabic: (6 M)

The Ebola virus was first seen in 1976 in Sudan. In that year, 280 people died in a village near the Ebola River from which the virus got its name. The Ebola virus is one of the most mysterious and deadliest killers. It kills 90 percent of the victims who are infected. It is spread through direct contact with infected blood and other body fluids.

تم اكتشاف فيروس الإيبولا لأول مرة في عام ١٩٧٦ في السودان. في ذلك العام، توفي ٢٨٠ شخصا في قرية بالقرب من نهر إيبولا الذي أخذ الفيروس اسمه منه. ويعد فيروس الإيبولا هو أحد الأمراض القاتلة و الأكثر غموضا. حيث أنه يقتل ٩٠ في المائة من الضحايا الذين يصابون به. وينتشر من خلال الاتصال المباشر مع الدم الملوث وسوائل الجسم الأخرى.

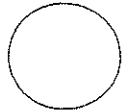
B) Translate into English: (4 M)

صالح : لقد كانت الكويت دائما حريصة علي توطيد الروابط والعلاقات مع الدول الاخرى

Saleh: Kuwait has always been a country keen to promote its diplomatic ties and relationships with other countries.

فهد: يجب علي الدبلوماسي الناجح ان يكون لديه الثقة بالنفس والاستعداد للعمل الجاد

Fahad: A successful diplomat should have self-confidence and should be willing to work very hard.

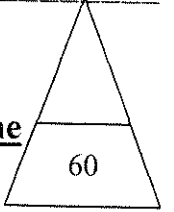


امتحان الصف الثاني عشر للقسمين العلمي والأدبي - الفترة الدراسية الثانية 2015 / 2016
المجال الدراسي : اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية)
(المفردات-القواعد-الوظائف اللغوية -أسئلة الكتاب المقرر-الكتابة- الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)
الزمن : ثلاث ساعات

(Total 400 Marks)

I. Vocabulary (60 Marks)

A -From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)



1. We must the amount of paper we use to help protect the environment.
a. run out of b. keep up with c. cut down on d. go along with
2. The employees, inwith lawyers, decided to sue the company for not paying them their wages.
a. discrimination b. consultation c. duration d. persuasion
3.students should be encouraged to speak in public to help them get rid of their shyness.
a. Timid b. Carnivorous c. Invisible d. Unwarranted
4. Many people cherish the dream of migrating to America to work and live there.....
a. nervously b. commercially c. prohibitively d. permanently
5. The mother's health..... rapidly, and she died soon after the disappearance of her only son.
a. deteriorated b. deployed c. implemented d. proved

B - Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:(5x6= 30 Marks)

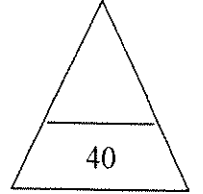
arduous / component / cultivate / scarcity / compassionately / alleviate

6. Good quality protein is an important of a healthy diet for athletes.
7. Kuwait has sent humanitarian aid to thousands of refugees to their suffering.
8. The travellers's journey through the desert and mountains was and dangerous.
9. Young people are expected to treat the elderly and with respect.
10. Today, the of fresh water has become a serious problem for the human race.

II-Grammar (40 Marks)

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 X 4= 20 Marks)

- 11.....Sweden has very cold winters, South Florida winters are usually dry and warm.
- a. In comparison with
b. Instead of
c. On the other hand
d. Whereas
12. We left early..... we would be able to park close to the stadium.
- a. so that
b. in order to
c. to
d. the cause of
13. Food provides us energy and allows our bodies to grow.
- a. from
b. for
c. with
d. of
14. If you hadn't lied to me before, Iyou.
- a. believed
b. would have believed
c. will believe
d. believe
15. She's been studying a lot recently,.....?
- a. hasn't she
b. isn't she
c. does she
d. is she

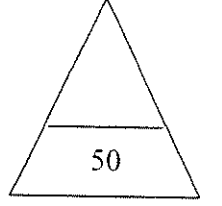


B- Read the following sentences carefully and correct the underlined mistakes.

There are two mistakes in each sentence: (4 X 5 = 20 Marks)

16. Hurricanes are tropical storms who can cause damaged to coastal areas.
- (A) (B)
- A:
B:
17. Pandas quick climb up trees, when they threaten by their enemies.
- (A) (B)
- A:
B:

III-Language Functions (50 Marks)



Write what you would say in the following situations: (5X10=50 Marks)

18. One of your friends thinks that travelling to a different country affects the personality.

.....

19. Your younger brother has accessed confidential data on the Internet.

.....

20. Your brother always exceeds the speed limits in residential areas.

.....

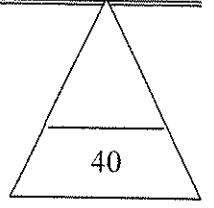
21. You want your family to donate money to the needy people in Somalia.

.....

22. A friend of yours asks you about what you'll do to improve your listening skill.

.....

IV- Set-Book Questions(40 Marks)



A-In meaningful sentences, answer only THREE of the following questions:(3x10=30 Marks)

23. Why isn't it recommended to take petty grievances into courts?

.....
.....

24. Are you for or against establishing more humanitarian societies in Kuwait? Why?

.....
.....

25. In your opinion, how can recycling help save the environment?

.....
.....

26. Governments can protect endangered animals and species in many ways. Discuss.

.....
.....

B-Literature Time

B-In meaningful sentences, answer only ONE of the following questions:(1X10=10 Marks)

27. From your point of view, what characteristics should rulers' advisors have?

.....
.....

28. What are the responsibilities of rulers and kings towards their countries ?

.....
.....

V- Writing (80Marks)

Write on the following topic:

80

"The Earth is often called the "living" planet. This is because the Earth is the only planet known to have life.

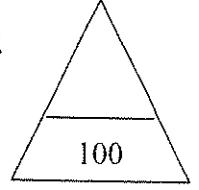
In **14 sentences (160 words)**, plan and write a report about the **problems that face our planet nowadays**. Discussing the following ideas:

- The serious problems our planet is facing.
- The reasons of these problems.
- Ways to reduce the bad effects of these problems.

Writing Plan (8 Marks)

VI- Reading Comprehension and Summary Making (100 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:



To be obese means to have too much fat on the body. Obese people are not just overweight. Such people are likely to suffer health problems because of their weight. The **precise** cause of obesity is not clear. However, it is clear that obesity is a problem in most developed countries. One study estimated that about 55% of people in the United States are obese. People need to understand what obesity is and how to tell if they themselves are obese, so that they can change their body condition.

Obese persons do not have to look extremely fat. Even people who seem only slightly overweight can actually be considered obese. If a person has a certain amount of fat on their body, then their health might be in danger. This amount of fat is usually thought to be 40% of the body's total **composition**. Finding a person's exact fat percentage is troublesome. Most people still rely on their weight measurement to tell them if they are overweight or obese. There are problems with this method, however. Weight alone says nothing about a person's percentage of body fat. For instance, athletes usually have more muscle mass than other people. Muscle weighs more than fat. Therefore, athletes may weigh more than their recommended weight, but this does not mean **they** are not healthy. A more accurate measurement of body fat is needed.

Probably the most popular method of determining body fat today is the Body Mass Index (BMI). BMI is a person's weight (in kilograms) divided by the square of his or her height (in meters). For men, a BMI of 24 to 27 is normal. For women, it is 23 to 26. A BMI of 30 or more means a person is obese. Many experts feel that BMI is a reliable way to determine if a person's weight is unhealthy. However, others feel that BMI is too general to be really useful. The numbers come from comparisons of large groups of people. There are many different ways that BMI can be affected by body shape and size. Muscular people may show a high BMI, even though they are perfectly healthy. Some people have higher bone density than others, which increases their weight. BMI can be inaccurate for such people, also. In some cases, those who have very low body fat and are also muscular can have a BMI that is too high.

Despite these criticisms, there are strong positive aspects of BMI. The main one is that it is very simple. The measurement can be performed easily. It doesn't take special knowledge or equipment. Though BMI is a general measurement, it still gives useful information. At least, it can suggest that there might be a problem. Further, some studies have shown that people with higher BMI numbers have a higher risk of health problems. It takes only a minute to get a BMI number, but the results can be very important to a person's life.

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10= 50 marks)

29. The best title for the passage would be.....
- Body Mass and Weight
 - Muscles and Bones
 - Health Problems
 - Causes of Obesity
30. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is.....
- Recommended weights for different ages
 - Different types of body fat measurement
 - Weight as a popular way of determining body fat
 - Unhealthy signs of obese people
31. The underlined word "**precise**" in the 1st paragraph is **opposite** in meaning to.....
- suggested
 - inexact
 - unimportant
 - correct
32. The underlined pronoun "**they**" in the 2nd paragraph refers to.....
- other people
 - obese persons
 - athletes
 - problems
33. The underlined word "**composition**" in the 2nd paragraph is **closest** in meaning to.....
- a positive aspect
 - a problem stated by others
 - a final result
 - a mix of different parts

B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions: (4X7½=30Marks)

34. How can people be able to change their body condition?

.....
.....

35. Why isn't body weight a reliable way to measure the body fat of athletes ?

.....
.....

36. What is "Body Mass Index" (BMI)?

.....
.....

37. In what way can body shape and size affect BMI?

.....
.....

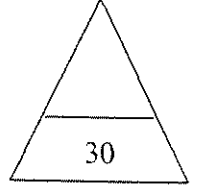
C. Summary-Making (20 Marks)

In not less than four sentences, summarize the 4th paragraph in answer to the following question:

What are the strong positive aspects of BMI?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

VII- Translation (30 Marks)



A- With reference to the 1st paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic:(20 Marks)

To be obese means to have too much fat on the body. Obese people are not just overweight. Such people are likely to suffer health problems because of their weight. The precise cause of obesity is not clear. However, it is clear that obesity is a problem in most developed countries. One study estimated that about 55% of people in the United States are obese.

B: Translate the following into good English: (10Marks)

أحمد: إن الحرية لا تعني أن يتصرف الشخص كما يشاء طوال الوقت.
فهد: معك حق. فمعظم الثقافات تعرف الحرية علي أنها توازن بين حريات الشخص واحتياجات المجتمع ككل.

End of Exam

Good Luck

التوجيه الفني العام للغة الإنجليزية

امتحان الصف الثاني عشر للقسمين العلمي والأدبي - الفترة الدراسية الثانية 2015 / 2016
المجال الدراسي : اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية)
الزمن : ثلاث ساعات
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - الكتابة - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

(Total 400 Marks)

I. Vocabulary (60 Marks)

A - From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

60

1. We must the amount of paper we use to help protect the environment
a. run out of b. keep up with c. cut down on d. go along with
2. The employees, in with lawyers, decided to sue the company for not paying them their wages.
a. discrimination b. consultation c. duration d. persuasion
3. students should be encouraged to speak in public to help them get rid of their shyness.
a. Timid b. Carnivorous c. Invisible d. Unwarranted
4. Many people cherish the dream of migrating to America to work and live there.....
a. nervously b. commercially c. prohibitively d. permanently
5. The mother's health..... rapidly, and she died soon after the disappearance of her only son.
a. deteriorated b. deployed c. implemented d. proved

B - Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below: (5x6= 30 Marks)

arduous / component / cultivate / scarcity / compassionately / alleviate

6. Good quality protein is an important **component** of a healthy diet for athletes.
7. Kuwait has sent humanitarian aid to thousands of refugees to **alleviate** their suffering.
8. The travellers's journey through the desert and mountains was **arduous** and dangerous.
9. Young people are expected to treat the elderly **compassionately** and with respect.
10. Today, the **scarcity** of fresh water has become a serious problem for the human race.

II-Grammar (40 Marks)

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 X 4= 20 Marks)

11.Sweden has very cold winters, South Florida winters are usually dry and warm.

- a. In comparison with
b. Instead of
c. On the other hand
d. Whereas

12. We left early..... we would be able to park close to the stadium.

- a. so that
b. in order to
c. to
d. the cause of

13. Food provides us energy and allows our bodies to grow.

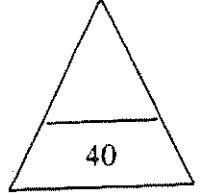
- a. from
b. for
c. with
d. of

14. If you hadn't lied to me before, Iyou.

- a. believed
b. would have believed
c. will believe
d. believe

15. She's been studying a lot recently,.....?

- a. hasn't she
b. isn't she
c. does she
d. is she



- Read the following sentences carefully and correct the underlined mistakes.

There are two mistakes in each sentence: (4 X 5 = 20 Marks)

i. Hurricanes are tropical storms who can cause damaged to coastal areas.

(A)

(B)

A: which/that

B: damage

Pandas quick climb up trees, when they threaten by their enemies.

(A)

(B)

A: quickly

B: are threatened / are being threatened

III-Language Functions (50 Marks)

Write what you would say in the following situations: (5X10=50 Marks)

50

18. One of your friends thinks that travelling to a different country affects the personality.

Expressing opinion / Agreeing / Disagreeing

19. Your younger brother has accessed confidential data on the Internet.

Describing a problem and its effects / Giving advice / Expressing worry

20. Your brother always exceeds the speed limits in residential areas.

Expressing obligation / Discussing the law

21. You want your family to donate money to the needy people in Somalia.

Persuading / Giving Advice / Making Suggestions

22. A friend of yours asks you about what you'll do to improve your listening skill.

Planning / Expressing possibilities

Any reasonable response is accepted



IV- Set-Book Questions(40 Marks)

40

A- In meaningful sentences, answer only THREE of the following questions:(3x10=30 Marks)

23. Why isn't it recommended to take petty grievances into courts?

These petty grievances clog up the courts and prevent prosecutions against real criminals.

24. Are you for or against establishing more humanitarian societies in Kuwait? Why?

I'm for because such humanitarian societies help to relieve people's misery. They provide them with basic human needs such as health care, water supplies and substance.

25. In your opinion, how can recycling help save the environment?

It can help reduce global warming and pollution / It can reduce energy consumption.

26. Governments can protect endangered animals and species in many ways. Discuss.

They can pass strict laws that ban their hunting / They can set special reservations for these animals / They can use the media to raise the awareness of people towards the issue.

Any reasonable answer is accepted

B-Literature Time

B- In meaningful sentences, answer only ONE of the following questions:(1X10=10 Marks)

27. From your point of view, what characteristics should rulers' advisors have?

They should be honest. They have to be just and fair. They should be loyal and feel the concerns of the ordinary people. They should be wise and experienced.

28. What are the responsibilities of rulers and kings towards their countries ?

They should do their best to ensure peace and welfare for their citizens.

Any reasonable answer is accepted

الصفحة الخامسة

تابع / اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) - الصف الثاني عشر للقسمين العلمي والأدبي 2015 - 2016
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - الكتابة - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

V- Writing (80Marks)

Write on the following topic:

80

"The Earth is often called the "living" planet. This is because the Earth is the only planet known to have life.

In 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write a report about the problems that face our planet nowadays. Discussing the following ideas:

- The serious problems our planet is facing.
- The reasons of these problems.
- Ways to reduce the bad effects of these problems.



The Outline (8 marks)

RUBRICS FOR CHECKING COMPOSITION	
Exposition of ideas, paragraphing and number of sentences	60
Pre-writing techniques (Outlining: Introduction, Body, conclusion)	8
Spelling and structure	7
Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	5
8 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.	
Off point topics receive zero.	

الصفحة الثامنة

تابع / اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الانجليزية) - الصف الثاني عشر للقسمين العلمي والأدبي 2015 - 2016
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - الكتابة - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10= 50 marks)

29. The best title for the passage would be.....

- a. **Body Mass and Weight**
- b. Muscles and Bones
- c. Health Problems
- d. Causes of Obesity

30. The main idea of the 2nd paragraph is.....

- a. Recommended weights for different ages
- b. Different types of body fat measurement
- c. **Weight as a popular way of determining body fat**
- d. Unhealthy signs of obese people

31. The underlined word "**precise**" in the 1st paragraph is **opposite** in meaning to.....

- a. suggested
- b. **inexact**
- c. unimportant
- d. correct

32. The underlined pronoun "**they**" in the 2nd paragraph refers to.....

- a. other people
- b. obese persons
- c. **athletes**
- d. problems

33. The underlined word "**composition**" in the 2nd paragraph is **closest** in meaning to.....

- a. a positive aspect
- b. a problem stated by others
- c. a final result
- d. **a mix of different parts**



B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions: (4X7½=30Marks)

34. How can people be able to change their body condition?

People need to understand what obesity is and how to tell if they themselves are obese, in order to be able to change their body condition. / If they know their BMI.

35. Why isn't body weight a reliable way to measure the body fat of athletes ?

Because athletes usually have more muscles mass than other people / muscles weigh more than fat.

36. What is "Body Mass Index" (BMI)?

It's a method to determine body fat / It's a person's weight (in kilograms) divided by the square of his or her height (in meters).

37. In what way can body shape and size affect BMI?

Muscular people may show a high BMI / people with higher bone density show a high BMI, even though they are perfectly healthy.

Any reasonable answer that is related to the passage is accepted.

C. Summary-Making (20 Marks)

In not less than four sentences, summarize the 4th paragraph in answer to the following question:

What are the strong positive aspects of BMI?

Answer should include four of the following points:

- *It is very simple and the measurements can be performed easily.*
- *It doesn't take special knowledge or equipment.*
- *It is a general measurement but it gives useful information.*
- *It suggests that there might be a problem because people with higher BMI numbers have a higher risk of health problems.*
- *It takes only a minute to get a BMI number, but the results can be very important to a person's life.*



الصفحة العشرة

تابع / اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) - الصف الثاني عشر للفسمين العلمي والأدبي 2015 - 2016
(المفردات - التواضع - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - الكتابة - الاستيعاب المقروء والتلخيص - الترجمة)

VII- Translation (30 Marks)



A- With reference to the 1st paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic:(20 Marks)

To be obese means to have too much fat on the body. Obese people are not just overweight. Such people are likely to suffer health problems because of their weight. The precise cause of obesity is not clear. However, it is clear that obesity is a problem in most developed countries. One study estimated that about 55% of people in the United States are obese.

أن تكون بدينا (سميناً) فهذا يعني أن لديك الكثير من الدهون في جسمك. فالبدن (السمان) من الناس ليسوا فقط من لديهم وزناً زائداً. فهؤلاء الناس قد يعانون من مشاكل صحية بسبب وزنهم. إن السبب المحدد (الدقيق) للبدانة (السمنة) ليس واضحاً ولكن الواضح أن البدانة (السمنة) تعد مشكلة في معظم الدول المتقدمة. وقد قدرت إحدى الدراسات أن ما يقرب من 55% من الشعب الأمريكي يعانون من البدانة (السمنة).

B: Translate the following into good English: (10Marks)

أحمد: إن الحرية لا تعني أن يتصرف الشخص كما يشاء طوال الوقت.

فهد: معك حق. فمعظم الثقافات تعرف الحرية علي انها توازن بين حريات الشخص واحتياجات المجتمع ككل.

Ahmed : Freedom doesn't mean acting as one wishes all the time.

Fahad : Right you are. Most cultures perceive freedom as a balance between the individual's freedoms and the needs of the society as a whole.

End of Exam

Good Luck

دولة الكويت

وزارة التربية

الإدارة العامة لمنطقة المروانجة التعليمية - التوجيه الفني اللغة الإنجليزية

اختبار الصف الثاني عشر (علمي و أدبي) - الفترة الدراسية الأولى ٢٠١٤ / ٢٠١٥

الزمن : ثلاث ساعات - المجال الدراسي : اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) - الأسئلة في (٨) صفحات
(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر- التعبير - الاستيعاب المقروء ، التلخيص و الترجمة)

I. VOCABULARY (24 Marks)

A. From a, b, c and d choose the right word: (4x3.5=14)

1. Such a marvelous piece of jewellery must be the work of a/an craftsman.
a) strenuous b) vulnerable c) meticulous d) inevitable
2. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs has prepared a booklet for the Kuwaiti citizens who abroad.
a) alleviate b) enforce c) reside d) impose
3. Drug dealers, in almost all countries, face the deathif they are convicted.
a) property b) penalty c) ethnicity d) empathy
4. Kuwait has earned a reputation as a state where the government acts towards the poor and disadvantaged.
a) compassionately b) unfortunately c) ultimately d) nervously

B. Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (4x 2.5 =10)

supporters / over a barrel / regardless / extravagant / necessitate

- 5- The recurrent explosions of the gas pipe closing the highways nearby.
- 6- My landlord really has me I have to either pay double my rent or move somewhere else.
7. of women's rights legislation used to protest in different parts of the world in the 20th century.
- 8- The journey cost much money and effort, but we insisted to carry on

II. GRAMMAR (20 Marks)

A. From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer: (4x2.5=10)

9. We didn't have enough money to spend our summer holiday in Europe, so we spent it in Dubai
- a. instead of b. whereas c. on the other hand d. instead
10. My brother left to California in 2010 andthen I haven't seen him.
- a. since b. ago c. for d. yet
11. I don't suppose anyone would object to the terms of the contract,.....?
- a. wouldn't I b. would I c. wouldn't they d. would they
12. If it hadn't been for your sincere effort, you your job.
- a. lost b. will lose c. would lose d. would have lost

B. Do as shown in the brackets: (2x5=10)

13. She expressed her gratitude to her teacher for helping her, and so did her classmates.
(Negate)
-
14. She was sorry to lose her iPhone last week. She (have) it for more than 6 years.
(Correct the verb)
-

III. LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS (20 Marks)

A. Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x5=20)

15. You want to persuade your friends to join a charity event.
.....
16. Your teacher wonders why you always get worried and anxious before the final exams.
.....
17. A police officer asks you to describe a bank robbery you have recently witnessed.
.....
18. A local journalist insists that sending criminals to prison contradicts with the human rights.
.....

IV. SET BOOK (16 Marks)

A. Answer only TWO of the following questions: (2x6=12)

19- What do you suggest to eliminate " *the culture of blame* " in society?

.....
.....
.....
.....

20- How did the economic boom of the 1960s and 1970s change the demographics of the Gulf area?

.....
.....
.....
.....

21- The Kuwaiti Red Crescent Society volunteers don't get paid, not because they are worthless, but because they are priceless. **Elaborate.**

.....
.....
.....
.....

(Any reasonable answer is accepted)

B. LITERATURE TIME: HENRY V

Answer only ONE of the following questions: (1x4=4)

Write your answer in not less than three meaningful sentences for each question:

22- A good ruler can prevent falling into the circle of fake smiles and false compliments.

To what extent do you agree? Why?

.....
.....
.....
.....

23- In spite of being relentless, how is a noble king always keen on preventing bloodshed?

.....
.....
.....
.....

V. WRITING (30 Marks)

A Report

"Illegal emigration refers to the migration of people across national borders in a way that is illegal according to the emigration laws of the destination country."

Plan and write a report of not less than (12 sentences -140 words) discussing the following points:

- Why some people take the risk of emigrating illegally.
- What governments can do to solve the problem of illegal emigration.
- The consequences of emigrating illegally.
- Your advice to those young people who intend to take this risk.

Write the outline here (3 Marks)

The Topic (27 Marks)

VI-RAEDING COMPREHENSION & SUMMARY MAKING (40 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

The average computer user has between 5 and 15 username/password combinations to log in to email accounts, social networking sites, online stores, online banking accounts, or other websites. For people who use email or other internet applications at work, this number may exceed 30. When you add to this list the codes needed to access things like ATMs or voicemail, the number of passwords becomes staggering. The feeling of frustration that results from maintaining a memorized list of access codes has grown so common that it actually has a name: password fatigue.

Having to remember so many different passwords is irritating, but **it** can also be dangerous. Because it is virtually impossible to remember a unique password for each of these accounts, many people leave handwritten lists of usernames and passwords on or next to their computers. Others solve this problem by using the same password for every account or using extremely simple passwords. While these practices make it easier to remember login information, they also make it exponentially easier for thieves to hack into accounts.

Single sign-on (SSO) verification and password management software can help **mitigate** this problem, but there are disadvantages of both approaches. SSO software is typically used by large companies, schools, or libraries. Password management software, such as KeePass and Password Safe, is most often used on personal computers.

The problem with both SSO verification and password management software is that the feature which makes them useful is also what makes them endangered. If a user loses or forgets the password required to log in to SSO software, the user will then lose access to all of the applications linked to the SSO account. Furthermore, if a hacker can crack the SSO password, he or she will then have access to all of the linked accounts.

Some computer scientists have suggested that instead of passwords, computers rely on biometrics. This is a method of recognizing human users based on unique qualities. Although biometrics is considered the most effective and safe method, we have to bear in mind its disadvantages. Facial recognition, for example, is based on 3D recognition which is affected by changes in the lighting, the person's hair, the age, and if the person wear glasses. Moreover, it requires camera equipment for user identification; thus, it is not likely to become popular until most PCs include cameras as standard equipment. As for voice recognition, a person's voice can be easily recorded and used for unauthorised PC or network. Besides, an illness such as a cold can change a person's voice, making absolute identification difficult or impossible.

A. From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer : (4x4.5=18)

- 1- The best title for the passage might be
 - a- Computer privacy
 - b- Biometric security systems
 - c- Computer science
 - d- KeepPass and Password Safe

- 2- The pronoun "it" in (line 8) refers to
 - a- having to remember so many different passwords.
 - b- irritating password
 - c- the feeling of frustration.
 - d- Password fatigue

- 3- As used in paragraph 3, the best synonym for mitigate is
 - a- decimate
 - b- donate
 - c- alleviate
 - d- deteriorate

- 4- According to the passage,
 - a- most PCs include cameras as standard equipment
 - b- single sign-on software is used by companies rather than individuals.
 - c- people use 30 username/password combinations at most.
 - d- computer scientists have already solved the problem of password fatigue.

B. Answer the following questions: (3x4=12)

5- What is " password fatigue " ?

.....
.....
.....

6- How do people remember unique passwords for their different accounts?

.....
.....
.....

7- Why are SSO verification and password management software double-edged weapons?

.....
.....
.....

C. Summary making (10 marks)

With reference to paragraph (5) of the passage and in 4 sentences answer the following question:

What are the drawbacks of using biometrics as a verification method?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

VII. TRANSLATION (10 Marks)

A- With reference to the reading passage translate the following into good Arabic:(6 marks)

The average computer user has between 5 and 15 username/password combinations to log in to email accounts, social networking sites, online stores, online banking accounts, or other websites. For people who use email or other internet applications at work, this number may exceed 30. When you add to this list the codes needed to access things like ATMs or voicemail, the number of passwords becomes staggering.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

B. Translate the following into good English: (4 marks)

- علي : على الرغم من التنوع الواضح في الثقافات حول العالم فإن بعض علماء علم الإنسان قد بدأوا يرسخون مجموعة من القيم الإنسانية الشاملة.

- عادل : إنهم يؤمنون أن كل الثقافات تقريبا - من الأيسر الى الأكثر تعقيدا - تشترك في العديد من المميزات و القيم الأساسية.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

﴿ إنتهت الأسئلة ﴾

دولة الكويت

وزارة التربية

الإدارة العامة لمنطقة الفروانية التعليمية - التوجيه الفني للغة الإنجليزية

إختبار الصف الثاني عشر (علمي و أدبي) - الفترة الدراسية الأولى ٢٠١٤ / ٢٠١٥

الزمن : ثلاث ساعات - المجال الدراسي : اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) - الأسئلة في (٨) صفحات

(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - التعبير - الاستيعاب المقروء ، التلخيص و الترجمة)

I. VOCABULARY (24 Marks)

A. From a, b, c and d choose the right word: (4x3.5=14)

1. Such a marvelous piece of jewellery must be the work of a/an craftsman.
a) strenuous b) vulnerable c) meticulous d) inevitable
2. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs has prepared a booklet for the Kuwaiti citizens who abroad.
a) alleviate b) enforce c) reside d) impose
3. Drug dealers, in almost all countries, face the deathif they are convicted.
a) property b) penalty c) ethnicity d) empathy
4. Kuwait has earned a reputation as a state where the government acts towards the poor and disadvantaged.
a) compassionatly b) unfortunately c) ultimately d) nervously

B. Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (4x 2.5 =10)

supporters / over a barrel / regardless / extravagant / necessitate

- 5- The recurrent explosions of the gas pipe ... necessitate.. closing the highways nearby.
- 6- My landlord really has me ... over a barrel.. I have to either pay double my rent or move somewhere else.
7. ...Supporters...of women's rights legislation used to protest in different parts of the world in the 20th century.
- 8- The journey cost much money and effort, but we insisted to carry on ...regardless...

II. GRAMMAR (20 Marks)

A. From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer: (4x2.5=10)

9. We didn't have enough money to spend our summer holiday in Europe, so we spent it in Dubai
- a. instead of b. whereas c. on the other hand **d. instead**
10. My brother left to California in 2010 andthen I haven't seen him.
- a. since b. ago c. for **d. yet**
11. I don't suppose anyone would object to the terms of the contract,.....?
- a. wouldn't I b. would I c. wouldn't they **d. would they**
12. If it hadn't been for your sincere effort, you your job.
- a. lost b. will lose c. would lose **d. would have lost**

B. Do as shown in the brackets: (2x5=10)

13. She expressed her gratitude to her teacher for helping her, and so did her classmates. (Negate)
- She didn't express her gratitude to her teacher for helping her, and neither did her classmates.
14. She was sorry to lose her iPhone last week. She (have) it for more than 6 years. (Correct the verb)
- had had

III. LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS (20 Marks)

A. Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x5=20)

15. You want to persuade your friends to join a charity event.
Persuading / giving reasons / giving advice
16. Your teacher wonders why you always get worried and anxious before the final exams.
Justifying / giving reasons
17. A police officer asks you to describe a bank robbery you have recently witnessed.
Describing past events / presenting information
18. A local journalist insists that sending criminals to prison contradicts with the human rights.
Discussing the law / giving reason / justifying / persuading / disagreement
(Any reasonable response is accepted)

IV. SET BOOK (16 Marks)

A. Answer only TWO of the following questions: (2x6=12)

19- What do you suggest to eliminate " *the culture of blame* " in society?

I suggest publicising how the petty grievances clog up the court and prevent prosecution against real criminals. Therefore, people should take responsibility for themselves. We must take care that minor issues do not prevent our legal system from operating efficiently. The courts should be the very last resort.

20- How did the economic boom of the 1960s and 1970s change the demographics of the Gulf area?
That boom necessitated a huge influx of skilled workers to the Gulf area. Thousands of skilled workers moved to the Gulf area to work in high-tech cities such as Kuwait City. These workers helped with the development of the area and had an opportunity for a better life.

21- The Kuwaiti Red Crescent Society volunteers don't get paid, not because they are worthless, but because they are priceless. **Elaborate.**

The KRCS volunteers provide manpower and funds, without which the KRCS would be unable to operate. These volunteers are motivated by compassion and the desire to assist others in need. They work without any expectations of reward or praise and gain satisfaction from the knowledge that they have helped their fellow human beings.

(Any reasonable answer is accepted)

B. LITERATURE TIME: HENRY V

Answer only ONE of the following questions: (1x4=4)

Write your answer in not less than three meaningful sentences for each question:

22- A good ruler can prevent falling into the circle of fake smiles and false compliments.

To what extent do you agree? Why?

I do agree to a great extent because rulers are always surrounded by those who try to hide their true intentions by complimenting them and praising their great power and just ruling. Three of King Henry's courtiers agreed to betray him and conspired to murder him. In the company of the king, they tried to hide their true intentions by fake smiles and false compliments. Yet, he was fully aware of their treachery and he hadn't been deceived by their lies.

23- In spite of being relentless, how is a noble king always keen on preventing bloodshed?

In spite of his strong desire and deep intentions, King Henry gave his opponents more than a chance to surrender the throne peacefully. He was willing to reason with them rather than to resort to war. Moreover, he gave his instructions to treat the inhabitants of Harfleur with respect and compassion and all properties were kept intact.

(Any reasonable answer is accepted)

V. WRITING (30 Marks)

A Report

“Illegal emigration refers to the migration of people across national borders in a way that is illegal according to the emigration laws of the destination country.”

Plan and write a report of not less than (12 sentences -140 words) discussing the following points:

- Why some people take the risk of emigrating illegally.
- What governments can do to solve the problem of illegal emigration.
- The consequences of emigrating illegally.
- Your advice to those young people who intend to take this risk.

Write the outline here (3 Marks)

اختبار اللغة الإنجليزية - الصف الثاني عشر (علمي وأدبي) - الفترة الدراسية الأولى ٢٠١٤-٢٠١٥ - الصفحة الخامسة

The Topic (27 Marks)



VI-RAEDING COMPREHENSION & SUMMARY MAKING (40 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

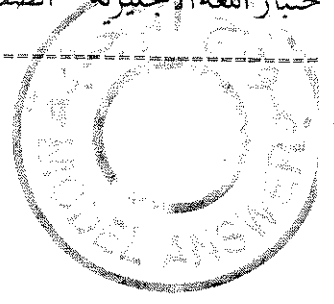
The average computer user has between 5 and 15 username/password combinations to log in to email accounts, social networking sites, online stores, online banking accounts, or other websites. For people who use email or other internet applications at work, this number may exceed 30. When you add to this list the codes needed to access things like ATMs or voicemail, the number of passwords becomes staggering. The feeling of frustration that results from maintaining a memorized list of access codes has grown so common that it actually has a name: password fatigue.

Having to remember so many different passwords is irritating, but it can also be dangerous. Because it is virtually impossible to remember a unique password for each of these accounts, many people leave handwritten lists of usernames and passwords on or next to their computers. Others solve this problem by using the same password for every account or using extremely simple passwords. While these practices make it easier to remember login information, they also make it exponentially easier for thieves to hack into accounts.

Single sign-on (SSO) verification and password management software can help mitigate this problem, but there are disadvantages of both approaches. SSO software is typically used by large companies, schools, or libraries. Password management software, such as KeePass and Password Safe, is most often used on personal computers.

The problem with both SSO verification and password management software is that the feature which makes them useful is also what makes them endangered. If a user loses or forgets the password required to log in to SSO software, the user will then lose access to all of the applications linked to the SSO account. Furthermore, if a hacker can crack the SSO password, he or she will then have access to all of the linked accounts.

Some computer scientists have suggested that instead of passwords, computers rely on biometrics. This is a method of recognizing human users based on unique qualities. Although biometrics is considered the most effective and safe method, we have to bear in mind its disadvantages. Facial recognition, for example, is based on 3D recognition which is affected by changes in the lighting, the person's hair, the age, and if the person wear glasses. Moreover, it requires camera equipment for user identification; thus, it is not likely to become popular until most PCs include cameras as standard equipment. As for voice recognition, a person's voice can be easily recorded and used for unauthorised PC or network. Besides, an illness such as a cold can change a person's voice, making absolute identification difficult or impossible.



A. From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer : (4x4.5=18)

- 1- The best title for the passage might be
 - a- Computer privacy
 - b- Biometric security systems
 - c- Computer science
 - d- KeepPass and Password Safe
- 2- The pronoun "it" in (line 8) refers to
 - a- having to remember so many different passwords.
 - b- irritating password
 - c- the feeling of frustration.
 - d- Password fatigue
- 3- As used in paragraph 3, the best synonym for mitigate is
 - a- decimate
 - b- donate
 - c- alleviate
 - d- deteriorate
- 4- According to the passage,
 - a- most PCs include cameras as standard equipment
 - b- single sign-on software is used by companies rather than individuals.
 - c- people use 30 username/password combinations at most.
 - d- computer scientists have already solved the problem of password fatigue.

B. Answer the following questions: (3x4=12)

5- What is " password fatigue " ?

It is the feeling of frustration that results from maintaining a memorized list of login credentials.

6- How do people remember unique passwords for their different accounts?

Many people leave handwritten lists of usernames and passwords on or next to their computers. Others solve this problem by using the same password for every account or using extremely simple passwords.

7- Why are SSO verification and password management software double-edged weapons?

Because SSO verification and password management software can help mitigate the password problem but if a user loses or forgets the password required to log in to SSO software, the user will then lose access to all of the applications linked to the SSO account. Furthermore, if a hacker can crack the SSO password, he or she will then have access to all of the linked accounts.

C. Summary making (10 marks)

With reference to paragraph (5) of the passage and in 4 sentences answer the following question:

What are the drawbacks of using biometrics as a verification method?

Facial recognition is based on 3D recognition which is affected by changes in the lighting, the person's hair, the age, and if the person wear glasses. Moreover, it requires camera equipment for user identification; thus, it is not likely to become popular until most PCs include cameras as standard equipment. As for voice recognition, a person's voice can be easily recorded and used for unauthorised PC or network. Besides, an illness such as a cold can change a person's voice, making absolute identification difficult or impossible.

VII. TRANSLATION (10 Marks)

A- With reference to the reading passage translate the following into good Arabic:(6 marks)

The average computer user has between 5 and 15 username/password combinations to log in to email accounts, social networking sites, online stores, online banking accounts, or other websites. For people who use email or other internet applications at work, this number may exceed 30. When you add to this list the codes needed to access things like ATMs or voicemail, the number of passwords becomes staggering.

المستخدم العادي للحاسب الآلي لديه ما بين ٥ و ١٥ اسم مستخدم و كلمة مرور لكي يدخل على حسابات البريد الإلكتروني؛ واقع التواصل الاجتماعي و المتاجر و الحسابات البنكية على الإنترنت و غيرها من المواقع. بالنسبة لمن يستخدمون البريد الإلكتروني و تطبيقات الإنترنت في العمل فإن هذا العدد قد يتجاوز ٣٠. و عندما تضيف إلى هذه القائمة الشفرات التي تحتاجها لدخول على أشياء مثل ماكينات السحب الآلي أو البريد الصوتي يصبح عدد كلمات المرور مذهلاً.

B. Translate the following into good English: (4 marks)

علي : على الرغم من التنوع الواضح في الثقافات حول العالم فإن بعض علماء علم الإنسان قد بدأوا يرسخون مجموعة من القيم الإنسانية الشاملة.

عادل : إنهم يؤمنون أن كل الثقافات تقريبا - من الأيسر إلى الأكثر تعقيدا - تشترك في العديد من المميزات و القيم الأساسية.

- Ali : Despite the apparent diversity of cultures throughout the world, some anthropologists have set out to establish a set of universal human values.

- Adel : They believe that almost all cultures, from the simplest to the most complex, share several basic traits and values.

﴿ إنتهت الأسئلة ﴾