

Hawalli Educational Area  
Farhan Al Khaled Sec. School for Boys



# OVER TO YOU

1<sup>ST</sup> Term

" **GRADE -12** "

**Student's Name:** .....

**Class: 12 / .....**      **Scholastic Year: 2018 / 2019**

**Teacher's Name :** Mr. ....

ملحوظه

هذه المذكرة لا تغني عن كتاب الطالب او كتاب الاعمال التحريرية

**Module 1 ( World issues)**

**Unit 1 (The Law)**



**Unit 1 lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
adoption (n.)		judiciary (n.)	
civil (adj.)		jury (n.)	
code of law (n.)		legal (adj.)	
consultation (n.)		penalty (n.)	
define (v.)		persuasion (n.)	
enforce (v.)		principle (n.)	
govern (v.)		property (n.)	
guilty (adj.)		prove (v.)	
impose (v.)		tolerant (adj.)	
violence (n.)		Welfare (n.)	
Innocent (adj.)			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ adoption - civil - Judiciary - Jury - define - legal }

- 1- Before I answer your question, could you ..... your terms a little more ?
- 2- My ..... representative is Mr. Adnan , he is a good lawyer .
- 3- She was homeless and had to put her child up for .....
- 4- Helicopters are mainly used for military rather than .....use.
- 5- The .....must think very hard before jailing non-violent offenders .
- 6- The ..... convicted Mr. Ramzi of all offences .

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ govern - consultation - enforce - guilty - penalty }

- 1- They accused the government of being unfit to .....
- 2- I feel so ..... about forgetting her birthday.
- 3- The new teacher had failed to .....any sort of discipline.
- 4- The law carries a ..... of up to three years in prison.
- 5- After ..... with our accountants, we've decided how to cut costs within the company.

**From a, b, c or d choose the correct the answer:**

- 1- He will help you - he just needs a bit of gentle .....
- a- persuasion                      b- judiciary                      c- jury                      d- adoption**
- 2- The organization works on the ..... that all members have the same rights.
- a- jury                      b- penalty                      c- persuasion                      d- principle**
- 3- Children need to be taught to have respect for other people's .....
- a- consultation                      b- persuasion                      c- property                      d- adoption**
- 4- You need to .....you are not responsible for the accident .
- a- enforce                      b- govern                      c- prove                      d- impose**
- 5- Teachers need to be ....., specially in the primary stage .
- a- Legal                      b- Civil                      c- guilty                      d- Tolerant**
- 6- Very high taxes have recently been ..... on cigarettes.
- a- defined                      b- Imposed                      c- governed                      d- proved**

**Unit 1 lessons 1 & 2 Set Book Questions**

1- Define the Term " Law " ? Why is it important?

.....

.....

2- There are three types of laws, mention them?

.....

.....

3- How can laws be effectively work in a society?

.....

.....

**Unit 1 lesson 3 ( Work book ) Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>break into</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>Techno-criminal</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>fake</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>worthless</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>invisible</b> <i>adj.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **broke into** \ **fake** \ **invisible** \ **worthless** \ **techno-criminal** }

- 1- Experts revealed that the painting was not real , it was a .....
- 2- The aircraft is designed to be ..... to radar.
- 3- The company's shares are now virtually ..... shares. They have no values.
- 4- The burglars .....through the kitchen window.

**Unit 1 lesson 3 Set Book Questions**

1- Why do you think computer crime is on the increase ?

.....

.....

2- What makes computer crimes more difficult to solve than traditional crimes?

.....

.....

3- In your own point of view, what laws need to be enforced to prevent computer crimes?

.....

.....

4- Why do criminals use the internet to communicate with each other ?

.....

.....

**Unit 1 lesson 4 & 5 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>bench</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>handcuffs</b> <i>n.</i>	أصفاد ( كالبشانت )
<b>brief</b> <i>n.</i> <i>adj.</i>		<b>note</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>case</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>prosecute</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>defence</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>row</b> <i>n. v.</i>	
<b>spring</b> <i>v.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **prosecuted \ springs \ brief \ note \ case \ handcuffs \ row \ defences** }

- 1- Shoplifters will be ..... tomorrow .
- 2- Ethiopia's art .....from her early Christian as well as her Muslim heritage.
- 3- A good diet helps build the body's natural .....
- 4- We had seats in the front .....of the theatre.
- 5- The criminal was taken to the police station in .....
- 6- The ..... against cigarette advertising is becoming stronger all the time.
- 7- I had a ..... look at her report before the meeting.

**Unit 1 lesson 6 (Grammar)**

**A) Present perfect simple and continuous.**

**Correct the verbs:**

- 1- She (train) to be a doctor for six years. 1- .....
- 2- I (pass) my driving test, so I can borrow my father's car next week. 2-.....
- 3- Nawal (write) an economic essay all morning. 3 -.....
- 4- They (break) the law. They should be punished. 4 -.....

**B) Comparative and contrastive connectors.**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

- 1- In Kuwait, summer is too hot, ..... winter is cool.  
**(a) in comparison with (b) instead of (c) whereas (d) on the other hand**
- 2- ..... cooking, let's go out for dinner.  
**(a) Whereas (b) In comparison with (c) On the other hand (d) Instead of**
- 3- City life is exciting, ....., life in the countryside is more peaceful.  
**(a) in comparison with (b) instead of (c) whereas (d) on the other hand**
- 4- ..... Life nowadays, life a century ago was quite hard.  
**(a) In comparison with (b) But (c) Whereas (d) Instead of**

**Do as Shown :**

- 1- The old book was boring. The new one is quite interesting. **(Join)**  
.....
- 2- The school administration has solved the problem, .....?  
..... **(Add a question tag)**
- 3- Information on the internet is up-to-date. Information in books could be out of date.  
**(Join using " in comparison with")**  
.....

## Tag Question

### ➤ Add question tags to the following

- 1- You've met Fadi,.....?
- 2- They won't be late, .....?
- 3- This is not a no smoking area, .....?
- 4- The boys are listening to music,.....?
- 5- He can speak English,..... ?
- 6- I am writing English,..... ?
- 7- He has never gone there alone ,..... ?
- 8- There isn't time for another game ,..... ?
- 9- Omar hadn't any luck ,.....?
- 10- If you suspect him, you can phone the police, .....?
- 11 - We had a wonderful time at the party, .....?
- 12- Open the door,.....?
- 13- We must not leave so soon,.....?
- 14- You'd better do that,.....?
- 15- You'd rather sleep,.....?
- 16- Salim always takes part in the school competitions,.....?
- 17- They proved to be the best pupils, .....?
- 18- Mona used to buy a new dress for each party, .....?
- 19- Let's go out for a walk, .....?
- 20- Let us move to another place, .....?
- 21-They have dinner at nine o'clock, .....?
- 22- He has to leave immediately, .....?
- 23- Don't wait for him anymore, .....?

**Unit 1 lesson 7 & 8 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
<b>claim</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>regardless</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>clog up</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>residential area</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>contend</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>speed limit</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>grievance</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>sue</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>in favour of</b> <i>expression</i>		<b>supporter</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>intend</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>ultimately</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>litigation</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>Petty</b> <i>adj.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **claims \ clog \ contended \ favour \ grievance \ intends \ litigation** }

- 1- The Council voted in ..... of a £200 million housing development.
- 2- The company ..... that it is not responsible for the pollution in the river.
- 3- The company has consistently denied responsibility, but it agreed to the settlement to avoid the expense of lengthy .....
- 4- Bill still harbours a ..... against his employers for not promoting him.
- 5- She .....to join the faculty of medicine .
- 6- The lawyer .....that her client had never been near the scene of the crime.
- 7- Eating too much fat causes your arteries to .....up.

**From a, b, c or d choose the correct the answer:**

- 1- He is one of the Prime Minister's strongest ..... within industry.  
**a- supporters                      b-litigations                      c- grievances                      d- residential areas**
- 2- Prisoners complain that they are subjected to too many ..... rules and restrictions.  
**a- invisible                      b- petty                      c- fake                      d- guilty**

**Unit 1 lesson 7 & 8 Set Books**

1 - How could people solve their problems away from court?

.....  
 .....

Are you for or against too much litigations in our courts? Why?

.....  
 .....

Unit 2 Migration

lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>afford</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>foreign</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>boom</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>hard-pressed</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>decimate</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>necessitate</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>deteriorate</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>seek</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>emigrate</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>unfortunately</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>famine</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>high-tech</b> <i>adj.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **afford \ necessitates \ boom \ hard-pressed \ decimated \ foreign** }

- 1- This year has seen a ..... in book sales.
- 2- These sunglasses .....me protection from the sunlight .
- 3- Spain was the first ..... country she had visited.
- 4- Populations of endangered animals have been .....
- 5- The latest education reforms have put extra pressure on teachers who are already .....
- 6- An important meeting ..... my being in London on Friday.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **deteriorated \ seek \ unfortunately \ famine \ emigrated** }

- 1- Did she actively .....a job?
- 2- ....., I didn't have my credit card with me or I'd certainly have bought it.
- 3- There were reports of refugees dying of .....
- 4- Millions of Germans ..... from Europe to America in the nineteenth century.
- 5- The political situation in the region has ..... rapidly.

**Unit 2 Lesson 1&2 Set Book Questions**

1. Why does large number of people leave their homes and go to live in other countries?

.....  
.....

2. In your view, what are the advantages and disadvantages of migration?

.....  
.....

3. How has Kuwait provided a good home for skilled workers?

.....  
.....

4. How does Islam see migration?

.....  
.....

**Unit 2 lesson 3 Workbook**  
**Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>instead</b> <i>adv.</i>		<b>Plenty of</b> <i>pronoun</i>	
<b>Periodic</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>Swallow</b> <i>n.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **instead \ periodic \ swallow \ plenty** }

- 1- A .....flies all the way from Europe to Africa and back in one year .
- 2- He suffers ..... mental breakdowns.
- 3- We've got ..... of time before we need to leave for the airport.
- 4- There's no coffee - would you like a cup of tea .....?

**Unit 2 lesson 3**  
**Set book Questions**

1. What is common between people's migration and animal migration?  
.....  
.....
2. How do you think animals know where to go when they migrate?  
.....  
.....
3. Why do some animals migrate northwards in summer and southwards in winter?  
.....  
.....
4. Some scientists argue that the animals which migrate have a better chance for survival. Do you agree? Why?  
.....  
.....



Unit 2 lessons 4&5

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>disgruntled</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>obliterate</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>displace</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>perturbed</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>mass</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>resort</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>meticulous</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>rift</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>migrant</b> <i>n.</i>			

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ **displaced \ obliterate \ perturbed \ meticulous \ resort \ rift \ migrants** }

- 1- Al- Khiran .....is the best place to spend your holiday.
- 2- The stream had cut a deep ..... in the rock.
- 3- He was so ..... about everything.
- 4- These factories have ..... tourism as the country's largest source of foreign exchange.
- 5- ..... employees recently called for his resignation.
- 6- The cities are full of ..... looking for work.



**Unit 2 lessons 7 & 8**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
<b>animated</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>nervously</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>arduous</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>rent</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>engage in</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>reside</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>major</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>strenuous</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>minor</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>take a breather</b> <i>expr.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **animated** \ **arduous** \ **engage in** \ **major** \ **nervously** \ **rented** }

- 1- They must have been having an interesting conversation - they both looked very .....
- 2- The old lady ..... us her spare bedroom for 60 KDs a week.
- 3- He .....answered me . I don't like people talking that way.
- 4- There are two problems with this situation, one ....., one minor.
- 5- The two governments have agreed to ..... a comprehensive dialogue to resolve the problem.
- 6- It was an .....problem , but we could solve it .

**From a , b , c or d choose the right answer :**

1- The family now ..... in a flat in Salmiya.

**a- resides**                      **b- rents**                      **c- obliterates**                      **d- displaces**

2- His doctor advised him not to take any ..... exercise.

**a- minor**                      **b- arduous**                      **c- mass**                      **d- meticulous**

3- She suffered only ..... injuries.

**a- minor**                      **b- strenuous**                      **c- animated**                      **d- arduous**

**Unit 3 lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary**

**From a , b , c or d choose the right answer :**

1- Until 1986 most companies would not even allow women to take the examinations,

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
abuse <i>n.</i>		incapable <i>adj.</i>	
anthropologist <i>n.</i>		inevitable <i>adj.</i>	
apparent <i>adj.</i>		Legislation <i>n.</i>	
attribute <i>n.</i>		Liberty <i>n.</i>	
charitable <i>adj.</i>		minority <i>n.</i>	
compassion <i>n.</i>		overview <i>n.</i>	
discrimination <i>n.</i>		tolerance <i>n.</i>	
diversity <i>n.</i>		universal <i>adj.</i>	
empathy <i>n.</i>		value <i>v. n.</i>	
ethnographer <i>n.</i>		impulse <i>n.</i>	

but such blatant ..... is now disappearing.

**a- abuse                      b- discrimination                      c- compassion                      d- attribute**

2- I was on the metro this morning when for no ..... reason the man opposite suddenly screamed.

**a- incapable                      b- inevitable                      c- universal                      d- apparent**

4- She had already sold everything expensive and of great ..... that she possessed.

**a- legislation                      b- minority                      c- value                      d- empathy**

5- She couldn't resist the .....to slap his face in front of everybody.

**a- overview                      b- liberty                      c- abuse                      d - impulse**

6- The government shows no mercy or a.....policy towards terrorism.

**a- empathy                      b-compassion                      c-liberty                      d-tolerance**

7- She gave me a brief .....of what the book is about.

**a- overview                      b- impulse                      c-minority                      d- diversity**

8- The ethnic .....of the population should considered when making the law.

**a- discrimination                      b- ethnography                      c- diversity                      d-overview**

9- The king is .....of forgiveness, he has no mercy at all.

**a- inevitable                      b- incapable                      c- charitable                      d- apparent**

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **abuse \ anthropologist \ apparent \ attribute \ charitable \ compassion** }

- 1- The .....is someone who studies humans, their customs, beliefs and relationships.
- 2- The entire organization is funded by ..... donations.
- 3- I was hoping she might show a little .....towards the poor .
- 4- Organizational ability is an essential ..... for a good manager.
- 5- I never expected that he would ..... the trust I placed in him.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **liberty \ diversity \ empathy \ ethnographer \ incapable \ inevitable** }

- 1- The.....is a person whose job is to describe the customs of peoples and cultures.
- 2- Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural ..... of the country?
- 3- He seems ..... of walking past a music shop without going in and buying another CD.
- 4- The accident was the .....outcome of carelessness.
- 5- Hundreds of political prisoners are to be given their .....next week

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **minority \ overview \ tolerance \ universal \ value \ impulse** }

- 1- I'll give you a brief ..... of what the job involves.
- 2- I had this sudden ..... to shout out "Rubbish!" in the middle of her speech.
- 3- It's only a tiny ..... of people who are causing the problem.
- 4- The new reforms have not met with ..... approval within the government.
- 5- This period in history is not noted for its religious .....

**UNIT 3**

**LESSON 1 & 2**

**SET BOOK QUESTIONS**

- 1- In your view, what are human values we should stick to ?  
(Define human values and give examples? (What is meant by "Human Values"?)  
.....  
.....
- 2- Why are human values important?  
.....  
.....
- 3- Why do countries have legislation?  
.....  
.....
- 4- What does freedom mean to you?  
.....  
.....
- 5- How can compassion and empathy be applied in real life?  
.....  
.....
- 6- How do governments protect basic human rights? Give examples.  
.....  
.....
- 7- How does Islam teach us about the human values ?  
.....  
.....



**Unit 3 lessons 3 Workbook**

**Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>aftermath</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>hardship</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>deploy</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>voluntary</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>ethnicity</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>vulnerable</b> <i>adj.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ aftermath \ deploys \ ethnicity \ hardship \ voluntary }

- 1- Many more people died in the ..... of the explosion.
- 2- Our .....is not important but our belongingness to our country in more important.
- 3- Our company is now facing economic.....
- 4- She does ..... work for the Red Cross two days a week. She takes no money for that.
- 5- The company is reconsidering the way in which it ..... its staff.

( aftermath \ ethnicities \ hardships \ voluntary \ vulnerable )

- 1- Most charities depend on .....contributions from the public.
- 2- She is just a little .....girl in need of protection.
- 3- Students at summer language schools are from different .....
- 4- The idea is to talk to survivors of life's .....

**From a, b, c and d choose the word that best completes the meaning:**

1. Since retiring Mr. Hisham has been doing .....for the Red Crescent.  
a. vulnerable      b. ethnic      c. voluntary      d. inevitable
2. Some people died in the .....of the flood.  
a. ethnicity      b. aftermath      c. appeal      d. commitment
3. Some reports offer superb examples of favoritism towards a particular ..... group.  
a. hardship      b. ethnicity      c. campaign      d. anthropologist
5. The country faced a lot of .....during the war.  
a. hardships      b. ethnicities      c. campaigns      d. overviews

**UNIT 3**

**LESSON 3**

**SET BOOK QUESTIONS**

1- KRCS is based on a number of humanitarian principles. Discuss.

.....  
.....

2- KRCS members have some certain characteristics. Explain.

.....  
.....

3- Volunteers play an important role in KRCS. Show how.

.....  
.....

4- Being a volunteer in such organizations helps the volunteers in many ways. How?

.....  
.....

**Unit 3 lessons 4&5**



Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
<b>aggressive</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>over a barrel</b> <i>idiom</i>	
<b>compassionately</b> <i>adv.</i>		<b>over the hill</b> <i>idiom</i>	
<b>cry over spilt milk</b> <i>idiom</i>		<b>over the top</b> <i>idiom</i>	
<b>enfranchisement</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>suffrage</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>extravagant</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>tide someone over</b> <i>idiom</i>	
<b>frail</b> <i>adj.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **tide \ aggressive \ compassionately \ cry over \ enfranchisement \ extravagant** }

- 1- If I criticize him, he gets ..... and starts shouting.
- 2- Can you lend me some money to..... me over till the weekend?
- 3- He is not .....He never spends much money on something he doesn't need.
- 4- Women..... in Britain started in 1918.
- 5- No problem , " Never ..... spilt milk".
- 6- My father is a very kind man , he deals with people.....

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **frail \ over a barrel \ over the hill \ over the top \ suffrage** }

- 1-.....is the right to vote in an election in a parliament or similar organization.
- 2- I last saw him just last week and thought how old and ..... he looked.
- 3- She knows I need the work so she's got me ..... in terms of what she pays me.
- 4- I think he realized he'd gone ..... with the seating arrangements.

Unit 3 lessons

4, 5 & 6 Grammar

**(Adverbs of manner) (If Conditionals)**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

- 1- The little girl was singing.....  
a- happy                      b- happier                      c- happily                      d- happiest
- 2- Ali felt ..... for getting high marks.  
a- happy                      b- happier                      c- happily                      d- happiest
- 3- The child was behaving .....  
a- bad                      b- badly                      c- worse                      d- worst
- 4- The dog was barking .....  
a- aggressive                      b- more aggressive                      c- most aggressive                      d- aggressively
- 5- New born babies should be held .....  
a- carefully                      b- careful                      c- most careful                      d- many careful

**If Conditional ( Types 0 , 1 , 2 and 3 )**

Correct:

- 1- If you heat water to 100 c, it (boil).                      1-.....
- 2- I (send) her an invitation if I find her address.                      2-.....
- 3- If I (be) the PM, I'd raise salaries.                      3-.....
- 4- If she worked harder, she (keep) her job.                      4-.....
- 5- If I had passed my driving test, I (buy) a car.                      5-.....
- 6- If I go to the mall today, I (not go) shopping next week.                      6-.....

**Unit 3 lessons 7 & 8**



**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>alleviate</b> <i>v.</i>	يخفف \ يلطف	<b>donate</b> <i>v.</i>	يتبرع
<b>appeal</b> <i>n.</i>	نداء \ مناشدة \ استغاثة	<b>extensive</b> <i>adj.</i>	شامل \ على نطاق واسع
<b>avert</b> <i>v.</i>	يتفادى \ يتجنب	<b>humanitarian</b> <i>adj.</i>	إنساني \ خيري
<b>campaign</b> <i>n.</i>	الحملة	<b>in leaps and bounds</b> <i>expression</i>	بسرعة
<b>commitment</b> <i>n.</i>	التزام \ تعهد	<b>underprivileged</b> <i>adj.</i>	بأس \ تعيس \ محروم
<b>dire</b> <i>adj.</i>	ضروري \ هام \ ملح		

{ **alleviate \ appeal \ dire \ avert \ campaign \ commitment** }

- 1- These people are in ..... need of help.
- 2- The drugs did nothing to ..... her pain.
- 3- Try the product out in the comfort of your own home with absolutely no ..... to buy!
- 4- The government have just launched their annual ..... to stop throwing rubbish on beaches.
- 5- The police have issued an \ a ..... to the public to stay away from the centre of town at the weekend.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **donated \ extensive \ humanitarian \ in leaps and bounds \ underprivileged** }

- 1- Children from an ..... family background are statistically more likely to become involved in crime.
- 2- The United Nations is sending ..... aid to the areas worst affected by the conflict.
- 3- The wedding received ..... coverage in the newspapers.
- 4- The businesswoman ..... one million dollars to the charity.
- 5- Her English has improved ..... this year.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

{ underprivileged \ in leaps and pounds \ humanitarian , dire \ commitment \ avert }

1. Our .....to after sale services is one of our best features.
2. .... aid is urgently needed for the earthquake victims.
3. All efforts should be directed to helping the ..... children.
4. Do you think we could .....this threatening disaster?
5. They are in .....need for help.

**UNIT 3                      LESSON 7 , 8 & 9                      SET BOOK QUESTIONS**

1- How can we raise awareness of water consumption?

.....  
.....

2- What are the KRCS humanitarian projects?

.....  
.....

3- What is the KRCS volunteers real reward?

.....  
.....

**Focus On**

1- In your opinion, what are the aims of The Foreign Diplomat Institute in Kuwait ?

.....  
.....

2- What kind of person does it take to become a successful diplomat?

.....  
.....

3- Old diplomats staff take different trainings than new recruits . Explain .

Old diplomats:

.....  
.....

New recruits:

.....  
.....

2<sup>nd</sup> Period Unit 4 , 5 , 6 Module 2 Natural World  
Unit 4 lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
climate <i>n.</i>		precipitate <i>v.</i>	
desertification <i>n.</i>		productive <i>adj.</i>	
erode <i>v.</i>		proportion <i>n.</i>	
graze <i>v.</i>		soil <i>n.</i>	
harsh <i>adj.</i>		treacherous <i>adj.</i>	
Increasingly <i>adv.</i>		unproductive <i>adj.</i>	
Kill off <i>phrasal verb</i>		wash away <i>phrasal verb</i>	
Over cultivate <i>v.</i>		wildfire <i>n.</i>	
permanently <i>adv.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ climate \ increasingly \ eroded \ grazing \ harsh \ desertification }

- 1- Wind and rain have ..... the statues into shapeless lumps of stone.
- 1- ....., there is pressure on the council to reverse its decision.
- 2- The farm is full of a large number of ..... animals .
- 3- We thought the punishment was rather ..... for such a minor offence.
- 4- Cutting a lot of trees leads to ....., of course .
- 5- When we retire, we're going to move into a warmer .....

**From a, b, c or d choose the correct the answer:**

- 1- The villagers were blamed for ..... their land.  
**a- eroding      b- overcultivating      c- precipitating      d- erasing**
- 2- Ramzi and his family have settled ..... in Tunisia. They will never come again.  
**a- permanently      b- increasingly      c- harshly      d- productively**
- 3- Children make up a large ..... of the world's population.  
**a- wildfire      b- climate      c- desertification      d- proportion**

4- Faisal plays the part of a ..... aristocrat who betrays his king and country.  
**a- productive      b- treacherous      c- unproductive      d- unproductive**

5- A major ..... has destroyed thousands of acres in India.  
**a- wildfire      b- soil      c- proportion      d- climate**

**Unit 4 lessons 1 & 2 Set Book Questions**

1- Where does desertification usually occur?  
( What are the main causes of desertification?)

.....  
.....

2- Desertification has many bad effects. Explain.

.....  
.....

3- What things can we prepare to stop wind and rain from damaging land?

.....  
.....

4- What can the public Authority for Agriculture and Fisheries do to change the desert into green areas ?

.....  
.....

5- Desertification is sometimes caused by Human Beings, How?

.....  
.....

**Unit 4 lesson 3 (Work book)  
Vocabulary**

<b>Word</b>	<b>Arabic meaning</b>	<b>Word</b>	<b>Arabic meaning</b>
at the expense of <i>expression</i>		logger <i>n.</i>	
devastating <i>adj.</i>		vital <i>adj.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ at the expense of \ logger \ vital }

- 1- Would you stop making jokes .....me?
- 2- The kidney plays a ..... role in the removal of waste products from the blood.
- 3- The .....cut all the trees from the back garden.

**Unit 4 Lesson 3 Set Book Questions**

1- What are most soya beans used for?

.....  
.....

2- Why are the rainforests being destroyed? (Why are the rainforests being cut down?)

.....  
.....

3-How does the rainforest of the Amazon play an important role in controlling the world's climate? (What's the importance of the Amazon rainforest?)

.....  
.....

4- What are the bad consequences of cutting down the Amazon rainforests?

.....  
.....

5- The cutting down of trees has positive effects on .....

.....  
.....

**Unit 4 lesson 4 & 5 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>arid</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>humid</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>atmosphere</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>misbehave</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>equator</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>planting</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>flooding</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>prevailing</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>forecasting</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>reclaim</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>frigid</b> <i>adj.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **arid \ atmosphere \ misbehaving \ equator \ flooding \ forecasting** }

- 1- The weather ..... said it was going to rain later today.
- 2- The desert is so .....that nothing can grow there.
- 3- Some roads have been closed because of ..... as water blocks all main roads.
- 4- These factories are releasing toxic gases into the .....
- 5- I was always getting in trouble for ..... at school.
- 6- Singapore lies on the .....

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **humid \ planting \ prevailing \ reclaimed** }

- 1- 10% of our deserts have been .....and changed into green areas.
- 2- Heavy rain delayed ..... in parts of Pakistan.
- 4- New York is hot and ..... in the summer.

Unit 4 lesson 6 Grammar

**Subordinate Clauses**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

- 1- Some people raise bank loans..... buy cars.  
(a) so that            (b) because            (c) in order to            (d) with the result that.
- 2- We need to reduce pollution ..... it harms our health greatly.  
(a) so that            (b) because            (c) to            (d) lead to.
- 3- Man's greed is often the real .....of the extinction of rare animals.  
(a) with the result that            (b) because of            (c) reason            (d) from.
- 4- Teens tend to misuse the internet,..... they waste their time and harm their eyes.  
(a) because of            (b) the reason why            (c) because            (d) with the result of
- 5- the lecture was boring ,.....some of the students began to fall asleep.  
(a) because of            (b) the reason why            (c) because            (d) with the result of
- 6- Having too much sugar can .....obesity and health problems .  
(a) lead to            (b) the reason why            (c) because            (d) with the result of
- 7- He suffers from gum infection .....he smokes a lot .  
(a) because of            (b) the reason why            (c) as            (d) so as to
- 8- He was put into prison .....his bad deeds .  
(a) because of            (b) due to            (c) because            (d) so

Relative Pronouns

**Choose the right answer**

1. This is the school [where-which-who- whose] I used to study.
2. This test is for students [who- whose - which- where] native language is not English.
3. The students [what-whose-who-which] lost his bag is waiting in the office.
4. Look at the horses [whom-who-which-what] are drinking in the river.
5. I ate all the cake[what-that-when-whom] you gave me.
6. I still remember the day [ where- when- why- who] we first met.
7. The teacher,[ whose-which-who-whom]every student is afraid of, is really very nice.

**Correct the underlined words:**

1- The government is building new hospitals **so that** provide citizens with better health service.

.....  
2- This is the town **when** I was born.

.....  
3- I joined an English Summer School **because of** improve my English.

.....  
4- We took a taxi **due to** we could reach on time .

**Unit4 lesson 7 & 8 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>curtail</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>preservation</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>hurdle</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>prevail over</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>	
<b>implement</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>scarcity</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>intrinsic</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>spearhead</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>paucity</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>unwarranted</b> <i>adj.</i>	

**Choose the right answer from a, b, c , or d :**

1- There is great public concern about some of the chemicals used in food .....  
**a- hurdle                      b- paucity                      c- preservation                      d- scarcity**

2- People need to be protected against such ..... intrusions into their private lives by journalists.  
**a- intrinsic                      b- unwarranted                      c- arid                      d- frigid**

3- Egyptian troops formed the ..... of the attack.  
**a- spearhead                      b- hurdle                      c- scarcity                      d- paucity**

4- We suffer from the ..... of skilled workers.  
**a- scarcity                      b- spearhead                      c- preservation                      d- hurdle**

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **hurdles \ implemented \ intrinsic \ paucity \ prevail over** }

- 1- There is a ..... of information on the ingredients of many cosmetics.
- 2- Getting a work permit was the first ..... to overcome .
- 3- Do you think reason .....emotion?
- 4- The changes to the national health system will be ..... next year.
- 5- Maths. is an ..... part of the school curriculum.

**Set Book Questions Unit4 lesson 7 & 8**

1- What's the importance of water? Why is water important?

.....  
.....

2- What are the main reasons beyond the paucity of fresh water?

.....  
.....

3- Suggest two ways to reduce water usage and to preserve water for the future?

.....  
.....

4- Mention some examples of wasteful use of water.

.....  
.....

**Unit 5 Precious resources**  
**Unit 5 lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>collection points</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>offence</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>concur</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>pass a law</b> <i>expression</i>	
<b>crisis</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>prohibitively</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>machinery</b> <i>n.</i> the plural form of machine		<b>reprocess</b> <i>v.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ offences \ concurred \ collection points \ crisis \ machinery \ prohibitively \ reprocess }

- 1- This machine is used to ..... nuclear waste so that it can be used again .
- 2- "I think you're absolutely right," ..... Hesham.
- 3- A mediator has been called in to resolve the .....
- 4- Clothes in this shop are ..... expensive.
- 5- His hand was injured when he got it caught in the .....
- 6- Scavengers usually gather near rubbish .....
- 7- He committed several serious .....

**Unit 5 lessons 1 & 2 Set Book Questions**

**1-** Why is recycling becoming such an important issue for many people today?  
( Why is it necessary to recycle our wastes ? )

.....

.....

**2-** What are the most precious resources in Kuwait?

(Kuwait has precious resources that they should be used wisely and suitably. Mention two)

.....

.....

**3-** What things can be recycled? (Mention some waste products that can be recycled)  
(Mention the types of household waste that should be recycled.)

.....

.....

4- Suggest some solutions to get rid of our waste.

.....  
.....

5- What should we do to save and protect our natural ecosystems?  
(Ecology is the balance between man and nature. How can we keep ecology in balance?)

.....  
.....

6- Some items can be recycled while others can't be recycled at all. Can you assess the reasons?

.....  
.....

7- How can families help with recycling their waste?

.....  
.....

**Unit 5 lesson 3 ( Work book ) Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>commercially</b> <i>adv.</i>		<b>Wood pulp</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>partnership</b> <i>n.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **Wood pulp** \ **commercially** \ **partnership** }

- 1- .....is used for making paper.
- 2- The .....between Germany's banks and France Banks was established in 1907.
- 3- This medicine won't be ..... available until it has been thoroughly tested.

**Unit 5 Lesson 3 Set Book Questions**

1- Paper can be made from many kinds of materials. Mention them.  
(What can paper be made from nowadays?)

.....  
.....

2 - Kuwait's great interest in recycling waste, including paper is obvious. Explain.

.....  
.....

3- Recycling paper is of utmost importance because.....  
(Why is recycling paper less harmful to the environment than burying it in landfill sites?) (Producing recycled paper is beneficial. Explain.)

.....  
.....

**Unit 5 lesson 4 & 5 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>administration</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>incinerator</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>annoyance</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>irritation</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>Bureaucracy</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>keep up with</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>	
<b>come up against</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>packaging</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>criticism</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>paperwork</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>cut down on</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>put up with</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>	
<b>get rid of</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>red tape</b> <i>idiom</i>	
<b>go along with</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>		<b>run out of</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **administration \ annoyance \bureaucracy \ come up against \criticism \ cut down on** }

- 1- I can understand your ..... I'd be furious if she ever treated me like that.
- 2- Teachers complain that more of their time is taken up with ..... than with teaching.
- 3- To avoid Obesity, you must.....sugary food , fats and carbohydrates .
- 4- People usually complain about having to deal with too much .....
- 5- She has published more than 20 books including novels, poetry and literary .....
- 6- If you .....difficulties, let me know and I'll help out.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **get rid of \ go along with \ incinerators \ irritation \ packaging** }

- 1- It is selling very well because the ..... is so attractive.
- 2- I used weed killer to ..... the weeds in the garden.
- 3- Wages are failing to ..... inflation.
- 4- That kind of behavior is sure to cause .....
- 5- There are waste ..... for burning things which are no longer wanted.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ paperwork \ put up with \ red tape \ run out of }

- 1- The little money that was available was tied up in bureaucratic .....
- 2- At every stage in the production there will be .....forms to fill in, permissions to obtain and letters to write.
- 3- They have nothing to say. They have ..... ideas.
- 4- I can ..... the house being untidy, but I hate it if it is not clean.

**Unit 5 lesson 4 & 5 Set Book Questions**

- 1- In which areas of life in Kuwait is there red tape (Paperwork and administration)?  
.....  
.....
  
- 2- What irritations do you have to put up with in your daily life?  
.....  
.....



**Unit 5 lesson 7 & 8 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>component</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>Household waste</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>compost</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>incineration</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>constant</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>material</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>constituent</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>quantity</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>duration</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>trend</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>heartening</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>upsurge</b> <i>n.</i>	

**Choose the right answer from a, b, c, or d :**

1- What are the basic ..... of the mixture?

- a- trends            b- constituents            c- incinerations            d- duration**

2- We should ..... the soil to improve its quality.

- a- compost            b- reprocess            c- concur            d- erode**

3- It was ..... to see all my friends at the party.

- a- harsh            b- productive            c- heartening            d- constant**

4- He planned a stay of two years' ..... in Egypt.

- a- component            b- duration            c- incineration            d- material**

5- Kuwaiti bankers say there's been an ..... of business confidence since the end of the war.

- a- incineration            b- material            c- quantity            d- upsurge**

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{components \ constant \ incinerating \ material \ quantity \ trend \ household waste }

1- Criminals are in ..... trouble with the police.

2- The course has four main .....: business law, finance, computing and management skills.

3- They gather ..... in collection points to burn them .

4- The government is trying to stop hospitals ..... their own waste.

5- It's quality not ..... that really counts.

6- Crude oil is used as the raw ..... for making plastics.

7-

**Unit 6 Under threat**  
**Unit 6 lessons 1 & 2 Vocabulary**



Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
acute <i>adj.</i>		pose <i>v.</i>	
avoid <i>v.</i>		refuge <i>n.</i>	
damp <i>adj.</i>		reservation <i>n.</i>	
expansive <i>adj.</i>		reticent <i>adj.</i>	
extinction <i>n.</i>		solitary <i>adj.</i>	
fascinating <i>adj.</i>		stem <i>n.</i>	
hibernate <i>v.</i>		threatened <i>v.</i>	
permanent <i>adj.</i>		timid <i>adj.</i>	

**Choose the right answer from a, b, c , or d :**

1- The problem of poverty is particularly ..... in rural areas.  
**a- acute                      b- expansive                      c- fascinating                      d- damp**

2- I left the whole place to ..... a fight  
**a- threatened                      b- pose                      c- avoid                      d- hibernate**

3- The ..... of the dinosaurs occurred millions of years ago.  
**a- refuge                      b- extinction                      c- reservation                      d- stem**

4- He is very ..... about his past.  
**a- fascinating                      b- permanent                      c- solitary                      d- reticent**

5- The climbers slept in a mountain .....  
**a- refuge                      b- stem                      c- reservation                      d- extinction**

6- It was a ....., misty morning.  
**a- solitary                      b- timid                      c- permanent                      d- damp**

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **expansive \ pose \ reservation \ solitary \ stem \ fascinating** }

- 1- I found the whole film .....
- 2- There was an ..... view from the window.
- 3- Kuwait authorities have set up special .....which are expansive enough for 1000 animals .
- 4- Nuclear weapons ..... a threat to everyone.
- 5- He was a ..... child . He enjoyed being alone .

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **hibernate \ permanent \ threatened \ timid \ acute** }

- 1- She is looking for a ..... place to stay.
- 2- Turtles ..... in shallow holes for six months of the year.
- 3- They ..... to kill him unless he did as they asked.
- 4- My kid is a bit ..... and is easily frightened by strangers .

**Unit 6 lessons 1 & 2 Set Book Questions**

- 1- What threats affect the survival of the giant panda in the wild?  
(What are panda's natural enemies? What poses a threat to their survival?)  
.....  
.....
- 2- Why do you think pandas were being hunted until 1960s?  
.....  
.....
- 3- Chinese authorities helped a lot to save pandas from extinction . Discuss .  
( What can governments do to protect an endangered species ? )  
.....  
.....
- 4- Should protection of an endangered species be a problem for the government or charity organizations? Support your answer.  
.....  
.....

**Unit 6 lesson 3 ( Work book ) Vocabulary**



Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>carnivorous</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>inject</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>enemy</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>sting</b> <i>n.</i>	

**in the spaces with words from the list :**

**{carnivorous \ enemy \ inject \ sting }**

- 1- Reform, as we know, is the ..... of revolution.
- 2- Remove the bee ..... with tweezers.
- 3- Snakes are ..... They are fed on small animals and insects.
- 4- My father is a diabetic and has to ..... himself with insulin every day.

**Unit 6 Lesson 3 Set Book Questions**

1- It has been observed that plants promote thinking and creativity. Discuss.

.....  
.....

2- What sort of enemies might threaten the existence of plants ?

.....  
.....

**Unit 6 lesson 4 & 5 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic meaning
<b>aware</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>nourishment</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>bounty</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>recompense</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>cultivate</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>reward</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>encroach</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>Trespass on</b> <i>phrasal verb</i>	
<b>grow</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>unsanctioned</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>illegitimate</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>wealth</b> <i>n.</i>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ aware \ bounty \ cultivated \ encroach \ grow \ illegitimate }

- 1- The rebels regard the official parliament as .....
- 2- The Government held conferences and seminars to let people .....of the importance of respecting other cultures .
- 3- Autumn is ..... of fruits, seeds and berries.
- 4- These plants .....best in the shade.
- 5- They have promised that the development will not .....on public land.
- 6- She also ..... a small garden of her own.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

{ nourishment \ recompense \ reward \ Trespass \ unsanctioned \ wealth }

- 1- During a successful business career, she accumulated a great amount of .....
- 2- Young babies obtain all the ..... they need from their mother's milk.
- 3- There's a ..... for whoever finishes first.
- 4- I received £500 from the local council in ..... for the damage to my garden.
- 5- They said we should stay another night, but I didn't want to ..... on their hospitality.

**Unit 6 Lesson 4 &5 Set Book Questions**

1-The benefits of plants are too many. Mention some.

.....  
.....

2- What are the prophet Mohammed's ( peace be up on him ) recommendations concerning plants and cultivation ? ( What does Islam command us to do regarding cultivation? )

.....  
.....

3- Our religion is against cutting down the trees, why?

.....  
.....

**Unit 6 lesson 6 Grammar Exercises**

**Passive Voice**

**Change he following sentences into passive**

**Correct the Underlined:**

1) Three cats **rescued** by Julia yesterday.

.....

2) The poem **read** by Alex now.

.....

3) The car just **repair** by the mechanic.

.....

4) Handball **play** by the pupils at the moment.

.....

5 )Trees ( cut down ) for hardwood.

.....

6 )If pandas ( threaten ) by enemies, they climb up a tree.

.....

7 ) Sorry, sir. The reports ( not finish ) yet.

.....

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1- His father was angry ..... him because he failed his exams.  
(a) of (b) on (c) with (d) from.

2- We arrived ..... the airport at midnight.  
(a) of (b) at (c) on (d) for.

3- The reason ..... cutting forests is sometimes people's ignorance.  
(a) of (b) at (c) for (d) with.

4- She felt sick shortly after she got ..... the school bus.  
(a) off (b) on (c) for (d) from.

5- Arabs are famous ..... their hospitality.  
(a) for (b) from (c) with (d) of.

6- Bees depend ..... flowers and fruit to feed.  
(a) of (b) on (c) at (d) for.

**Prepositions**

**Study the following**

depend on / escape from / provide with / found in / trespass on /  
famous for / different from / interested in / keen on / full of / the  
reason for / arrive at / angry with / on a bus / get off the bus

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1- His father was angry ..... him because he failed his exams.  
(a) of (b) on (c) with (d) from.

2- We arrived ..... the airport at midnight.  
(a) of (b) at (c) on (d) for

3- The reason ..... cutting forests is sometimes people's ignorance.  
(a) to (b) at (c) for (d) with

4- She felt sick shortly after she got ..... the school bus.  
(a) off (b) of (c) for (d) from

5- Arabs are famous ..... their hospitality.  
(a) for (b) from (c) with (d) of

6- Bees depend ..... flowers and fruit to feed.  
(a) of (b) on (c) at (d) for

### Three part Phrasal Verbs

Phrasal Verb	Meaning		Phrasal Verb	Meaning
run out of			go along with	
put up with			come up against	
look forward to			get rid of	
keep up with			come up with	
cut down on			reach out to	
fall back on				

**Choose the right answer**

- 1- My car.....petrol.  
a- runs out of                      b- puts up with                      c- looks forward to                      d- keeps up with
  
- 2- We should .....our waste by recycling.  
a- run out of                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- get rid of
  
- 3- I recommend seeking your father's advice if you .....serious problem.  
a- run out of                      b- come up against                      c- look forward to                      d- get rid of
  
- 4- Doctors need to .....modern technology.  
a- run out of                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- keep up with
  
- 5- I .....your idea, it is really practical.  
a- run out of                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- keep up with
  
- 6- Unless we ..... the excessive use oil, it will end in 50 years.  
a- run out of                      b- cut down on                      c- look forward to                      d- keep up with
  
- 7- I ..... seeing you soon.  
a- look forward to                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- keep up with
  
- 8- I can't .....the bad smell in this room.  
a- run out of                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- keep up with
  
- 9- When the business failed, we had to .....our savings.  
a- run out of                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- fall back on
  
- 10- Environmentalists are working hard to ..... new ways of saving energy.  
a- run out of                      b- come up with                      c- look forward to                      d- fall back on
  
- 11- the internet enables us to .....people all around the world.  
a- reach out to                      b- put up with                      c- look forward to                      d- fall back on

### Modals [ Explaining Possibilities ]

Sure Not	Sure	Not Sure
<b><u>Present / Future</u></b> can't + V. (inf.)	<b><u>Present / Future</u></b> must + V. (inf.)	<b><u>Present / Future</u></b> might + V. (inf.)
<b><u>Past</u></b> can't + have + P.P.	<b><u>Past</u></b> must + have + P.P.	<b><u>Past</u></b> might + have + P.P.

**Choose the right answer**

1. That woman drives a very expensive car. She .....a lot of money.  
**a- must have                      b- can't have                      c- might have                      d- mustn't have**
  
2. You .....a lot before you gave your speech. It was really great.  
**a- must practise                      b- can't practise                      c- can practise                      d- must have practised**
  
3. All my plants .....dead! I didn't forget to water them before I left for my holiday.  
**a- must be                                      b- can't be                                      c- could be                                      d- mustn't be**
  
4. They .....be away for the weekend but I'm not sure.  
**a- must    b- might    c- can    d- mustn't**
  
5. You ..... be right but I'm going to check anyway.  
**a- might    b- should    c- would    d- will**
  
7. It .....be true about lions to live in the desert.  
**a- might    b- should    c- would    d- can't**
  
- 8- She broke her mother's vase. She..... sorry.  
**a- might feel                                      b- can't feel                                      c- must feel                                      d- must have felt**
  
- 9- Somebody knocked the door. It ..... my friend.  
**a- might be                      b- can't be                      c- might have been                      d- must have been**
  
- 10- He came late. He .....the appointment.  
**a- might forget                      b- can't forget                      c- must forget                      d- can't have forgotten**



.....  
13- If I won a million pounds, I **would stop** teaching.

.....  
14- If you throw wood on water, it **would float**.

.....  
15- If you **warn** me, I would not have told your father about that party.

.....  
16- Some people push themselves to extreme limits **so that** set new world records.

.....  
17- He travelled to Egypt **so as to** he could join the faculty of medicine.

.....  
18- Global warming is **in order to** the deforestation and pollution worldwide.

.....  
19- I don't have enough money to buy a suit. I wish I **have** more money.

.....  
20- She wishes she **is** beautiful.

.....  
21- We wish we **can** come to your party.

.....  
22- I wish I **take** that job in New York. I'm stuck in Bristol.

.....  
23- I wish he **will stop** smoking. (= I don't like it, I want **him** to change it)

.....  
24- In addition to **be** a good swimmer, I am a good diver.

.....  
25- The government is building new hospitals **so that** provide citizens with better health

.....  
26- She **wouldn't** be French. I'm not sure. She has a strange accent.

.....  
27- It **will** be easy designing bridges. They are very complicated structures.

.....  
28- He's not usually tense. He **must** faced some troubles at work.

.....  
29- Trees **cut** down for hardwood.

.....  
30- If pandas **threaten** by enemies, they climb up a tree.

.....  
31- Sorry, sir. The reports **not finish** yet.

.....  
32- Many people **kill** in separate accidents yesterday.

.....  
33- The meeting **not hold** next week.

.....  
34- Our house **is going to redecorate** next month.

35- John is so good as Peter at English .

.....  
36- Although the bad weather, my friends went fishing.

.....  
37- I'm always interested at reading about nature, but I'm not keen for listening to music.

.....  
38- I usually search in the bestsellers for read by weekends.

.....  
39- Not only they robbed the bank but smashed everything.

.....  
40- Despite he was innocent, he has been sentenced to death.

.....  
41- When we arrive at the station, the train had already leave.

.....  
42- We got home to find that someone break at the house.

**Unit 6 lesson 7 & 8 Vocabulary**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
<b>burgeoning</b> <i>adj.</i>		<b>Knock-on</b> <i>adj.</i>	
<b>consensus</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>utilize</b> <i>v.</i>	
<b>dearth</b> <i>n.</i>		<b>vociferously</b> <i>adv.</i>	
<b>graduate</b> <i>v.</i>		<b>wetland</b> <i>n.</i>	
<b>housing</b> <i>n.</i>			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

{ **burgeoning \ consensus \ dearth \ graduate \ housing \ utilized \ vociferously \ wetlands** }

- 1- I want to buy a new home but there's a ..... of new homes in the region .
- 2- Japan is ..... Satellite-TV industry.
- 3- Could we reach a ..... on this matter? Let's take a vote.
- 4- There's a shortage of cheap ..... in the region.
- 5- The vitamins come in a form that is easily ..... by the body.
- 6- There is a scheme that aims to protect the wilderness of the .....
- 7- He ..... opposed the state of emergency imposed by the government.

**Unit 6 lesson 7 & 8 Set Books**

**1-** There are some advantages and disadvantages of utilizing undeveloped wetlands for construction purposes in the town. Discuss.

.....  
.....

**UNIT 6 (LESSON 9 ) Set Books**

1 - Are you for or against land reclamation? Why?

For because:

.....

.....

Against because :

.....

.....

**Set Book Module 2 Focus On**

1. The selection of the National Flower of Kuwait was not a random choice. Why?

.....

.....

2. Traditionally, the Afraj was used for a variety of things. What were they?

.....

.....

3. By Protecting rare plants, we are protecting a part of Kuwait itself . Explain.

.....

.....

### **Language Functions**

#### **What would you say in the following situations?**

- 1- One of your relatives offers you a nice mobile on your graduation.  
.....
- 2- You went to restaurant. You didn't enjoy the food.  
.....
- 3- Your brother says reading history is not useful.  
.....
- 4- Your friend has lost your pen.  
.....
- 5- Your father bought a new house.  
.....
- 6- Your friend will have a driving test tomorrow.  
.....
- 7- Your brother drives fast.  
.....
- 8- Your family does not know where to spend the summer holiday.  
.....
- 9- Ahmed says that Kuwait is full of mountains, rivers and valleys.  
.....
- 10- Your brother is looking out of the car window while moving.  
.....
- 11- You came to the classroom late. Your teacher was very angry.  
.....
- 12- A friend of yours does not want to study or go to school.  
.....
- 13- You want to know how to go to the police station.  
.....
- 14- Your brother is overweight. He eats too much.  
.....

## **Composition**

### **Report**

**Computer hackers are spreading nowadays and cause detrimental effects on society and individuals as well. Write a paragraph of about 12-14 sentences expanding the following ideas:**

- \*The illegal actions that the hackers can commit
- \*The bad impacts of these actions.
- \*Suggestions to reduce hacker's activities.

### **Outline**



















## V1- Reading Comprehension & Summary Making ( 150 Marks )

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

Bats are wild animals. They are the only mammals that are able to fly. Bats can be found almost everywhere in the whole world except in very cold or very hot countries. They are mostly found in tropical countries.

Bats have an interesting way of looking at their world. Bats are nocturnal, which means they are most active at night. They don't use their eyes to find their way around in the dark. They use their ears instead!

Bats are among a very selected group of animals. The animals in this group also include whales and dolphins. They all use a very high frequency sound, which is a special noise, to do what other animals do with their eyes. This skill is known as echolocation. Echolocation allows bats to hunt for food. It also helps **them** avoid obstacles in their path as they fly in the dark. It even lets them communicate with other bats.

So how does echolocation work? It's just like ringing sounds in a large, empty room or at the edge of a narrow valley. Bats move air across their vocal cords just like people do when they speak or shout. Some bats make the sound come out of their mouths. Others make the sound come out of their noses. The sound they make has a very high noise. This means the sound waves move very quickly. The energy from the sound waves goes out in front of the bat and **bounces off** any objects there. It creates a ringing sound that returns back to the bat.

The bat's ears often appear quite large compared to the size of its head. Depending on where the sound hits on the folds of the bat's ear, the bat can tell very precisely where an object is. The strength of the echo can even tell the bat how large the object is. The echo from a moving object has a different sound from the one that is still. It is either lower or louder. The sound is louder if the object is coming closer and lower if it's going away. This is important because it helps the bat find insects to eat.

The process of echolocation is very natural for the bat. The bat does not have to think about listening, or what to do next. It works so well that the bat doesn't care that it is. It can see with its ears!

**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (5x 10=50)**

26. A suitable title for the passage is.....
- a. Sound Waves
  - b. Vocal Cords
  - c. Echolocation in Bats
  - d. The Strength of the Echo
27. The underlined pronoun **them** in the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph refers to.....
- a. bats
  - b. dolphins
  - c. animals
  - d. whales
28. The main idea of the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph is . . . .
- a. The places where bats can live in.
  - b. How bats find their way in daytime.
  - c. How bats communicate and hunt for food.
  - d. How bats are different from whales and dolphins.
29. The underlined phrasal verb **bounces off** in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph is closest in meaning to ....
- a. hits
  - b. flies
  - c. accepts
  - d. admits in
30. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?
- a. Bats, Whales and Dolphins are active all night.
  - b. The bat's head is smaller in size than its ear.
  - c. Bats are different from other animals in finding their way.
  - d. Sound of objects prevents bats from getting their food.

**B. Answer the following questions: (4 x15=60)**

31. What kind of sound does a bat use for echolocation?

.....  
.....

32. Where are bats mostly found?

.....  
.....

33. How do bats make the sound?

.....  
.....

34. How can bats tell accurately where an object is?

.....  
.....

**.C ( Summary Making 40 marks)**

In four sentences, summarize the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph in answer to the following question :

**How does echolocation work?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**V11- Translation (50 Marks)**

**A. With reference to paragraph (5 ),translate the following into good Arabic: (30)**

The echo from a moving object has a different sound from the one that is still. It is either lower or louder. The sound is louder if the object is coming closer and lower if it's going away. This is important because it helps the bat find insects to eat.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**B. Translate the following into good English: (20)**

أخرى؟ تلدان إلى الناس تعض يهاجر لماذا: جاسم  
المجاعات و الحروب و الفقر و التظالة تسنة: أحمد

**Jassim:** .....

**Ahmed:** .....

**Translate the following sentences into English:**

1. إن القوانين مهمة لحفظ الأمن ونشر العدالة.

2. إن جرائم الانترنت في تزايد مستمر نتيجة كثرة استخدام الانترنت.

3. إن قوانين الكويت مستوحاة من تعاليم الدين الإسلامي.

4. لقد خصصت المحاكم من اجل معاقبة المذنبين والقتلة.

5. انه من الصعب حل الجرائم المستخدم فيها الانترنت لصعوبة تتبع المجرمين.

6. إن الحكومة تصنع القوانين في حين القضاة والشرطة مسئولين عن تطبيق القوانين.

7. يهاجر الناس لعدة أسباب منها البحث عن فرص وظيفية أفضل

8. تهاجر الحيوانات في أوقات معينة من السنة بحثا عن الطعام ولرعاية صغارها

9. تتبع الحيوانات الطريق نفسه للهجرة كل عام ومن جيل لجيل